

# Jaarverslag 2016

## Onderzoekschool Politieke Geschiedenis

### 1 januari 2016 - 31 december 2016

Inhoudsopgave:

1. Feitelijke gegevens
2. Overzicht onderwijsactiviteiten 1 januari 2016 – 1 juli 2017
3. Overzicht curriculum 1 september 2017- 1 juli 2019
4. Overige mededelingen
5. Exploitatierkening

Bijlagen:

1. Overzicht onderwijsactiviteiten Onderzoekschool Politieke Geschiedenis
  - A. Research Master studenten
  - B. Research Master studenten en promovendi
  - C. Promovendi
  - D. Internationaal
2. Promoties
3. Overzicht research masters Onderzoekschool Politieke Geschiedenis
4. Overzicht promovendi Onderzoekschool Politieke Geschiedenis

Samenstelling verslag

Dr. Margit van der Steen

m.m.v. Annejet Landman M.A.

Huygens ING

Oudezijds Achterburgwal 185

Amsterdam

[www.onderzoekschoolpolitiekegeschiedenis.nl](http://www.onderzoekschoolpolitiekegeschiedenis.nl)



## 1. Feitelijke gegevens

### A. *Penvoerende Instelling* : KNAW Huygens Instituut Nederlandse Geschiedenis te Den Haag.

*Directeur*: prof. dr. Henk te Velde

*Coördinator*: dr. Margit van der Steen

### B. *Samenstelling Algemeen Bestuur*:

- Prof. dr. Remieg Aerts (Radboud Universiteit Nijmegen)
- Prof. dr. Mieke Aerts (Universiteit van Amsterdam)
- Prof. dr. Beatrice de Graaf (Universiteit Utrecht)
- Prof. dr. Ido de Haan (Universiteit Utrecht)
- Prof. dr. George Harinck (Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam)
- Prof. dr. Ida Nijenhuis (KNAW Huygens ING) (voorzitter)
- Prof. dr. Kiran Patel (Universiteit Maastricht)
- Prof. dr. Henk te Velde (Universiteit Leiden)
- Prof. dr. Dirk Jan Wolffram (Universiteit Groningen)  
Adviserende leden promovendiraad
- Leonard van 't Hull M.A.
- Lauren Lauret M.A.
- Tom Schuringa M.A.  
Adviserend leden Vlaanderen
- Prof. dr. Marnix Beyen (Universiteit Antwerpen)
- Prof. dr. Martin Kohlrausch (Universiteit Leuven)

### *Samenstelling Dagelijks Bestuur*

- Prof. dr. Ido de Haan (programmaleider onderwijs)
- Dr. Margit van der Steen (coördinator)
- Prof. dr. Henk te Velde (directeur)

### *Samenstelling Commissie Kwaliteitsindicatoren Geesteswetenschappen*

- Prof. dr. Remieg Aerts (voorzitter)
- Prof. dr. Mieke Aerts
- Prof. dr. Wim Klinkert
- Prof. dr. Ida Nijenhuis
- Prof. dr. Remco Raben
- Dr. Margit van der Steen (secretaris)

### *Samenstelling Promovendiraad*

- Leonard van 't Hull MA
- Lauren Lauret
- Tom Schuringa MA

### *Association for Political History (APH)*

#### *Samenstelling Algemeen Bestuur*

- Prof. dr. Pasi Ihalainen (University of Jyväskylä)
- Prof. dr. Marc Lazar (SciencesPo. Paris)
- Prof. dr. Giovanni Orsina (IMT Lucca / LUISS Roma)
- Dr. Hagen Schulz-Forberg (Aarhus University)
- Prof. dr. Richard Vinen (King's College London)
- Prof. dr. Henk te Velde (OPG / Universiteit Leiden)
- Prof. dr. Thomas Welskopp (Universität Bielefeld)

### **Samenstelling Dagelijks bestuur APH**

- Prof. dr. Marc Lazar (Sciences.Po Paris)
- Prof. dr. Henk te Velde (OPG / Universiteit Leiden)
- Dr. Margit van der Steen (secretaris) (OPG)

### **Bureau**

- Annejet Landman MA (bureamedewerker 0,1 fte)
- Dr. Margit van der Steen (coördinator, 0,5 fte)

### **C. Aantal betrokken instituten die een financiële bijdrage leveren aan de school:**

- Universiteit van Amsterdam:
- Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam
- Universiteit Groningen
- Universiteit Maastricht
- Universiteit Leiden
- Universiteit Utrecht
- Radboud Universiteit Nijmegen
- Universiteit Antwerpen
- Universiteit Leuven

Overige gelieerde instellingen

- Universiteit Gent.
- Met de Universiteit Münster, Göttingen en de Universiteit voor Humanistiek wordt samengewerkt bij de begeleiding van promovendi.
- Research Masters van de Erasmus Universiteit Rotterdam hebben deelgenomen aan de Summer School van de OPG.

### **D. Senior leden ingeschreven bij de Onderzoekschool**

De OPG werkt niet met ingeschreven senior leden.

### **E. Aantal promovendi (zie ook bijlage)**

Aantal promovendi 117, waarvan 25 buitenpromovendi die deelnemen aan onderwijsactiviteiten van de OPG. Bij wijze van toelichting het volgende. De OPG is opgericht in 2011 en is de opvolger van het Netwerk Politieke Geschiedenis. De OPG is begonnen met de bij het Netwerk geregistreerde promovendi. Vervolgens zijn daar nieuwe (betalende) promovendi aan toegevoegd. De 92 'gewone' promovendi omvatten dus ook nog enkele 'oude' leden die nog niet zijn gepromoveerd.

### **F. Aantal ingeschreven Rema studenten (zie ook bijlage)**

Cohort 2015-2016: 34

Cohort 2016-2017: 15

## 2. Overzicht onderwijsactiviteiten OPG 1 januari 2016 – 1 juli 2017

| Datum 2016       | Activiteit   | Rema | Promovendi              | ECTS         | Deelnemers                     |
|------------------|--|------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------|
| 18 januari       | Tutorial: Research Strategies. Groningen   |      | Eerste jaars promovendi |              | 9 PhD                          |
| 1 februari       | Tutorial Sources and Digital Humanities. Parliamentary papers. Den Haag.   |      | Eerste jaars promovendi |              | 11 PhD                         |
| Februari-april   | Cursus What is Political History   | x    |                         | 5            | 17                             |
| 9 maart          | Research Seminar Political legitimacy. Leiden.   |      | Alle promovendi         |              | 21 PhD.                        |
| 22 maart         | Tutorial Capita Selecta Securitization. Utrecht.   |      | Eerste jaars promovendi |              | 11 PhD                         |
| 22 april         | Research Seminar Militaire geschiedenis. Den Haag.   |      | Alle promovendi         |              | 24 PhD                         |
| 2 mei            | International Research Seminar Capita Selecta VU Amsterdam.  |      | Alle promovendi         |              | 10 PhD                         |
| 8 juni           | Tutorial Working in an international academic community. Den Haag.   |      | Eerste jaars promovendi |              | 8 PhD                          |
| 22 – 25 juni     | Fourth International APH PhD Conference. Arhus.  |      | Advanced PhD candidates |              | 19 PhD, 1 Nederlandse PhD      |
| 27 juni – 1 juli | Summer School War and Violence in Contemporary History. Amsterdam en Utrecht.  | x    |                         | 5 - 6        | 14                             |
| 23 september     | Opening Academic Year with Nicolas Roussellier (Paris). Utrecht.   | x    | x                       |              | 21                             |
| 23 september     | Tutorial What is Political History. Utrecht.   |      | Eerste jaars promovendi |              | 11                             |
| 28 september     | Master Class with Andrew Fitzmaurice (Sydney): Europe, Law and Eurocentrism.   | x    | x                       | 1 (for ReMa) | 11                             |
| 27 – 28 oktober  | Research Seminar German-Dutch relations. Münster.  |      | Alle promovendi         |              | 20 PhD                         |
| 14 november      | Tutorial Research Strategies. Groningen.   |      | Eerste jaars promovendi |              | 10                             |
| 16 – 17 december | Second Political History PhD Network Workshop. Rethinking Continuity and Change in Early Modern and Modern Political History. Warwick. |      | x                       |              | 22 PhD, w.o. 6 Nederlandse PhD |
| <b>2017</b>      |  |      |                         |              |                                |
| 27 januari       | Tutorial Sources and Digital Humanities. Den Haag.   |      | Eerste jaars promovendi |              | 10 PhD                         |
| Februari-april   | Cursus What is Political History   | x    |                         | 5            |                                |
| 17 maart         | Research Seminar Purpose, nature and afterlife of violent conflict.  |      |                         |              | 17 PhD                         |
| 4 april          | Tutorial on Reinhold Niebuhr. Utrecht  |      | Eerste Jaars promovendi |              | 7 PhD                          |
| 18 – 19 mei      | International Research Seminar Socio-political perspectives on food and scarcity in times of war. Gent                                 |      | Alle promovendi         |              | 20 PhD                         |

|            |   |   |                         |     |  |
|------------|---|---|-------------------------|-----|--|
| 13 juni    | Tutorial Working in an international Academic community   |   | Eerste jaars promovendi |     |  |
| 20-23 juni | 5 <sup>th</sup> International PhD conference of the Association for Political History                       |   | Alle promovendi         |     |  |
| 26-30 juni | Summer School. In search of the Political. Representation, inclusion and exclusion. VU University Amsterdam | x |                         | 5-6 |  |

De OPG kent (vooralsnog) geen ECTS toe aan promovendi voor deelname aan onderwijsactiviteiten. Voor een omschrijving van de inhoud van de activiteiten verwijzen we naar de bijlagen.

#### Overige (onderwijs) activiteiten OPG

- o De OPG onderhoudt een website met actuele informatie over relevante activiteiten in het onderzoek en onderwijs ten behoeve van promovendi, research master studenten en alle overige betrokkenen bij het onderzoek en onderwijs op het terrein van politieke geschiedenis  
[www.researchschoolpoliticalhistory.eu](http://www.researchschoolpoliticalhistory.eu) / [www.onderzoekschoolpolitiekegeschiedenis.nl](http://www.onderzoekschoolpolitiekegeschiedenis.nl)
- o Op 28 oktober is in Münster een social event plaats, georganiseerd door de promovendiraad.
- o Een achttal promovendi van de OPG hebben een leesclub opgericht. Maandelijks bespreken zij relevante literatuur.
- o Drie promovendi van de OPG hebben in 2014 een Europees PhD netwerk opgericht dat steun krijgt van de OPG en van de internationale Association for Political History waarmee de OPG gelieerd is.

### 3. Overzicht curriculum

#### A. Voorlopig overzicht onderwijsactiviteiten in 1 september 2017- 1 juli 2019

##### Voorlopige overzicht programma september 2017- juli 2019

| Tijdstip                 | Activiteit   | Voor wie                     | ECTS | Waar                  |
|--------------------------|--|------------------------------|------|-----------------------|
| <b>2017</b>              |  |                              |      |                       |
| September                | Tutorial 1: What is political history  | Eerste jaars promovendi      |      | Utrecht               |
| September                | Workshop: poster maken (voorbereiding internationaal congres)  | Alle promovendi              |      | Utrecht               |
| 19 oktober               | Research Seminar 1   | Alle promovendi              |      | Nijmegen              |
| 26-27 oktober            | PhD workshop The Changing Frontiers of Political History, 16 <sup>th</sup> – 29 <sup>th</sup> Centuries. | Gevorderde promovendi        |      | Parijs                |
| 30 November / 1 december | Internationaal congres The State of the Art in the History of Politics                                   | Promovendi/ Research masters | 1    | Den Haag              |
| <b>2018</b>              |  |                              |      |                       |
| Januari                  | Tutorial 2 Research strategies   | Eerste jaars promovendi      |      | Groningen             |
| Februari                 | Tutorial 3 Bronnen en digital humanities   | Eerste jaars promovendi      |      | Huygens ING Amsterdam |
| Februari                 | Research Seminar 2   | Alle promovendi              |      |                       |
| Februari                 | Cursus What is Political History   | Research Masters             | 5    | Amsterdam             |
| Maart                    | Tutorial 4 : Capita selecta  | Eerste jaars promovendi      |      |                       |
| April                    | Tutorial 5 : Working in an international   | Eerste jaars promovendi      |      |                       |

|             |   |                                   |   |                               |
|-------------|---|-----------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|
|             | Academic Community                                    |                                   |   |                               |
| April       | Seminar (buiten) promovendi<br>Militaire geschiedenis | (Buiten) promovendi               |   | Universiteit van<br>Amsterdam |
| Mei         | Tweedaags Internationaal Research<br>Seminar 3        | Alle promovendi                   |   |                               |
| Juni        | Workshop Pitch je proefschrift                        | Promovendi in hun<br>laatste jaar |   | Universiteit Utrecht          |
| Juni        | 6 <sup>th</sup> APH international PhD conference      | Promovendi                        | 2 | Parijs                        |
| 2-5 juli    | Summer School. International<br>Organizations         | Research Masters                  | 5 | Maastricht / Utrecht          |
| September   | Opening   | Allen                             |   | Utrecht                       |
| September   | Tutorial 1 What is political history                  | Eerste jaars promovendi           |   | Utrecht                       |
| Oktober     | Research Seminar 1                                    | Alle promovendi                   |   |                               |
| November    | Tutorial 2: Research Strategies                       | Eerste jaars promovendi           |   | Groningen                     |
| December    | International Workshop                                | Alle promovendi                   |   | Utrecht                       |
| <b>2019</b> |   |                                   |   |                               |
| Januari     | Tutorial 3  | Eerste jaars promovendi           |   | Amsterdam                     |
| Februari    | Research seminar 2                                    | Alle promovendi                   |   |                               |
| Februari    | Cursus What is political History                      | Research Masters                  | 5 | Amsterdam                     |
| Maart       | 7 <sup>th</sup> APH International PhD conference      | Alle promovendi                   | 2 | London                        |
| April       | Tutorial 4: Capita Selecta                            | Eerste jaars promovendi           |   | Utrecht                       |
| Mei         | Research seminar 3 (tweedaags)                        | Alle promovendi                   |   |                               |
| Juni        | Tutorial 5  | Eerste jaars promovendi           |   |                               |
| Juni        | Summer School   | Research Masters                  | 5 |                               |

#### 4. Overige mededelingen

- In het verslagjaar is de penvoerder, Huygens ING, verhuisd van Den Haag naar Amsterdam.
- Er vonden twaalf promoties plaats (zie bijlage drie).
- De OPG heeft in 2016 een actieve bijdrage geleverd aan het project Kwaliteitsindicatoren voor de Geesteswetenschappen.
- De OPG heeft veel geïnvesteerd in internationalisering en is een van de stichtende leden van de Association for Political History ([www.associationforpoliticalhistory.org](http://www.associationforpoliticalhistory.org)). De OPG voert het secretariaat van deze vereniging. Mede dankzij de samenwerking binnen APH, is een Europese onderzoeksaanvraag voor een European Joint Doctorate (Marie Skłodowska Curie ITN Action) opgesteld en ingediend. De aanvraag is getiteld POLHIST en richt zich op de transnationale geschiedenis van 'the political' in Europese democratieën sinds 1945.
- De OPG heeft een visie ontwikkeld voor de komende vijf jaren. Inzet is om te komen tot een nog hechtere werkgemeenschap van politiek historici in Nederland. Daartoe wordt in 2017 een groot congres georganiseerd, The State of the Art in the History of Politics ([www.aanmelder.nl/opg](http://www.aanmelder.nl/opg)). De voorbereidingen voor het congres zijn in 2016 begonnen.

#### 5. Exploitatierkening

Kosten: K 55  
Opbrengsten: K 55

## **Bijlage een: Overzicht activiteiten Onderzoekschool Politieke Geschiedenis 2016**

### **A. Training opportunities for Research Master Students**

#### **Research Master Course What is political history? (5 ECTS)**

**Course supervisor:** prof. dr. Ido de Haan (Utrecht University)

February – April 2016

In this course, students explore theories and concepts relevant to the history of politics, on the basis of an analysis of a number of major texts. Attention will be paid to the conceptualization of key concepts, e.g. politics and the political, power, institutions, political action, political culture, political organization, state and the regime. Furthermore, the national, inter- and transnational nature of political history will be studied. The use of concepts and theories will be investigated by applying them to specific episodes in history. The course will be taught by professors from the departments of history of the universities of Utrecht, Amsterdam and Leyden. The course will be taught in English.

Participants in this course will learn:

- How to define and analyze key political concepts;
- How to understand and apply major theories within the history of politics;
- How to evaluate historical studies from a conceptual and theoretical perspective;
- How to use key concepts and major theories in the analysis of sources for the study of the political history

In each of the meetings, students will first discuss major themes and problems of the readings. In the second part of the meeting, a guest speaker will present his/her considerations on the key concepts and theories of the meeting. In the final part of the meeting, students will present and discuss a historical study relevant to the topic at hand.

#### **Requirements**

1. Participation: students have to be present and prepared. All students are expected to bring a one-page reflection, with questions, discussion points and analytical commentary on the readings of the week. Participation will not be graded. Students are not allowed to miss more than 1 meeting in the whole course.
2. Book review: every meeting, one or more students present in 10-15 minutes a historical study relevant to the topic of the meeting, chosen from the list of titles available at the start of the course. The review should also be handed in in writing (1500 words max.), at the beginning of the meeting in which the book is presented. In the review, the following items should be discussed: main themes of the book, historiographical context of the argument presented in the book, use of key concepts, application of theories, use of sources in support of the argument presented in the book. The book review counts for 25% of the final grade.

3. Key concepts/theories: students hand in a 2 page-paper (1000 words), in which he/she defines or describes a key concept or theory; places the concept/theory within an intellectual context (who proposed the concept/theory, in response to what kind of intellectual challenge, in debate with which other scholars?); and discusses a relevant application of the concept/theory in a historical debate or study. This paper counts for 25% of the final grade.
4. Final paper: students write a paper of 3000 words on an episode of political history (preferably related to the book reviewed in the course) using key concepts and relevant theories, based on a limited amount of secondary literature (relevant literature of the course; plus 2-5 books and 4-7 articles outside the reading list of the course) and a limited set of sources. A first draft of the paper will be presented and discussed by fellow students in the meeting of 24 or 31 March. The final paper counts for 25 % of the grade.

## Program

### 1. Introduction: the concept of the political and conceptual history of politics

#### Literature

- Pierre Rosanvallon, 'Towards a philosophical history of the political', in: Dario Castiglione and Iain Hampshire-Monk (eds.), *History of Political Thought in National Context* (Cambridge 2001), 189-203.
- Susan Pedersen, 'What is political history now?', in: David Cannadine (ed.), *What is history now?* (Basingstoke 2002), 36-56.
- Jörn Leonard, 'Politik – ein symptomatischer Aufriss der historischen Semantik im europäischen Vergleich', in: Willibald Steinmetz (ed.), *"Politik". Situationen eines Wortgebrauch im Europa des Neuzeit* (Frankfurt/New York 2007), 75-133.

#### Sources:

- Aristoteles, *Politica* (ca. 350 BC.; Aristotle, *The Politics*, translation B. Jowett, Oxford 1885), chapter I.i-ii; chapter II.i-iii; chapter III.i-v; chapter IV.i
- Machiavelli, *Il Principe* (1515, translation W.K. Marriott, London 1908), chapter VI-IX, XV
- Charles E. Merriam, *New Aspect of Politics* (Chicago 1925), chapter 1, The foundation of the new politics, 1-23.

### 2. Power, authority, violence

#### Literature

- Steven Lukes, *Power. A Radical View. Second Edition* (Basingstoke 2005 [1974]), 'Introduction' and chapter 1 'Power. A radical view', 1-59.
- Christopher Browning, *Ordinary Men: Reserve Police Battalion 101 and the Final Solution in Poland* (New York 1992), chapter 18 'Ordinary men', 159-190

#### Sources

- Max Weber, *Economy and Society. An Outline of Interpretative Sociology* (Berkeley/Los Angeles 1968; oorspronkelijk *Wirtschaft und Gesellschaft. Grundriss der verstehenden Soziologie* [1922], eds. Guenther Roth and Claus Wittich), chapter III 'The types of legitimate domination', 212-216.



- Antonio Gramsci, 'Hegemonie', in: *Grondbegrippen van de politiek. Hegemonie, staat, partij* (oorspronkelijk *Gramsci e Noi 1937-1977*, vertaling Henk Peeters, Nijmegen 1980), 15-30.
- Books
- March Bloch, *Les rois thaumaturges: Étude sur le caractère surnaturel attribué à la puissance royale particulièrement en France et en Angleterre* (Paris 1924 ; English translation J.E. Anderson, *The Royal Touch: Sacred Monarchy and Scrofula in England and France*, London, 1973).
  - Michel Foucault, *Surveiller et punir: naissance de la prison* (Paris 1975, Nederlandse vertaling: *Discipline, toezicht en straf : de geboorte van de gevangenis*, Nijmegen 1989)
  - Clifford Geertz, *Negara. The theatre state in nineteenth-century Bali* (Princeton 1980)

### 3.States, constitutions, governments, regimes: theories of revolution and institutional change

#### Literature

- Robert E. Goodin, 'Institutions and their design', in: Robert E. Goodin, *The Theory of Institutional Design* (Cambridge 1996), 1-53.
- Charles Tilly, 'Cities and States in Europe, 1000-1800', *Theory and Society*, Vol. 18, No. 5, Special Issue on Cities and States in Europe, 1000-1800 (Sep., 1989), 563-584.
- David Parker, 'Introduction. Approaches to revolution', in: David Parker (ed.), *Revolutions and the Revolutionary Tradition in the West 1580-1991* (London/New York 2000), 1-14.
- Herbert Kitschelt, 'Political Regime Change: Structure and Process-Driven Explanations?', *The American Political Science Review*, Vol. 86, No. 4 (Dec., 1992), pp. 1028-1034.

#### Sources

- *Paroles que le Roi a adressées aux Français, le 4 juin 1814. L'Ordonnance royale et la Charte constitutionnelle du Royaume, avec la version latine en regard* (Paris 1818)
- Walter Bagehot, *The English Constitution*, in : *The Works and Life of Walter Bagehot*, ed. Mrs. Russell Barrington Vol. 5 (London 1915), Introduction to the second edition; IX. Its history, and the effects of that history – Conclusion.
- *Herstel en vernieuwing. Radiotoespraken van H.M. Koningin Wilhelmina en Z. Ex. Prof.Ir. W. Schermerhorn, Ministerpresident op 27 juni 1945*

#### Books

- Jon Elster, Claus Offe, Ullrich Preuss, *Institutional design in post-communist societies: rebuilding the ship at sea* (Cambridge 1998).
- Douglas C. North and John J. Wallis Barry R. Weingast, *Violence and Social Orders. A conceptual framework for interpreting recorded human history* (Cambridge 1992).
- Isser Woloch, *The New Regime. Transformation of the French Civic Order 1789-1820* (New York 1994)

### 4.Politics beyond the nation state

#### Literature:

- David Armitage, *Foundations of Modern International Thought* (Cambridge 2013), Introduction, 1-14

- Scott Burchill & Andrew Linklater, 'Introduction', in: Scott Burchill (a.o.), *Theories of International Relations. Fifth edition* (Basingstoke/New York, 2013), 1-31
- Kenneth Cmiel, 'The recent history of human rights', *The American Historical Review*, Vol. 109, No. 1 (February 2004), 117-135
- Ian Clark, *The hierarchy of states. Reform and resistance in the international order* (Cambridge 1989), 1-48
- Charles S. Maier, 'Consigning the Twentieth Century to History: Alternative Narratives for the Modern Era', *The American Historical Review*, Vol. 105, No. 3 (Jun., 2000), pp. 807-831

Sources:

- Treaty of Westphalia [Munster], Peace Treaty between the Holy Roman Emperor and the King of France and their respective Allies, 24 October 1648.  
([http://avalon.law.yale.edu/17th\\_century/westphal.asp](http://avalon.law.yale.edu/17th_century/westphal.asp))
- Carl von Clausewitz, *Vom Kriege* (Berlin 1832; English translation J.J. Graham, On War, London 1873). Chapter I.i. What is war?; chapter I.ii. Ends and means of war.
- The Versailles Treaty, June 28, 1919: Part I The covenant of the League of Nations.  
(<http://avalon.law.yale.edu/imt/parti.asp>)
- United Nations resolution 217.III International Bill of Human Rights, 10 December 1948.

Books:

- Lynn Hunt, *Inventing Human Rights. A History* (New York/London 2007).
- Alan Milward, *The European Rescue of the Nation State. Second edition* (Milton Park/New York 2000 [1992]).
- Hendrik Spruyt, *The Sovereign State and its Competitors. An analysis of System Change* (Princeton 1994).

## 5. Participation, mobilization, and organization: theories of political action

Literature:

- Colin Hay, *Why we hate politics* (Cambridge 2007), chapter 2, 'Politics, participation and politicization', 61-89.
- Sidney G. Tarrow, *Power in movement: social movements and contentious politics. Third revised edition* (Cambridge 2011 [1994]), chapter 1 'Contentious politics and social movements', 16-35.
- Charles Tilly, *Stories, Identities, and Political Change* (Oxford 2002), Chapter 5, 'Political identities in history', 57-68.
- Claus Møller Jørgensen, 'Transurban interconnectivities: an essay on the interpretation of the revolutions of 1848', *European Review of History* 19 (2012) 2, 201-227.

Sources:

- Chartism, *Six Points* (1837), and *People's charter* (1838).
- Students for a Democratic Society, *Port Huron Statement* (1962)
- Joke Kool-Smit, 'Het onbehagen van de vrouw', *De Gids* 130 (1967) 9/10, 267-281

Books:

- Margaret Lavinia Anderson, *Practicing democracy: elections and political culture in imperial Germany* (Princeton 2000)

- Jonathan Sperber, *Rhineland radicals: the democratic movement and the revolution of 1848-1849* (Princeton 1991)
- Peter Mair, *Ruling the Void. The hollowing of Western democracy* (London 2013)

## 6. Culture, representation and style: the nature of political traditions

### Literature:

- Glen Gendzel, 'Political Culture: Genealogy of a Concept', *The Journal of Interdisciplinary History*, Vol. 28, No. 2 (Autumn, 1997), pp. 225-250
- Frank Ankersmit, *Aesthetic Politics. Political Philosophy Beyond Fact and Value* (Stanford 1996), 'Political representation. The aesthetic state', 21-63.
- Robert Hariman, *Political style: the artistry of power* (Chicago 1995), 'Introduction', 1-12.
- Willibald Steinmetz and Heinz-Gerhardt Haupt, 'The political as communicative space in history: the Bielefeld approach', in: Willibald Steinmetz, Ingrid Gilcher-Holtey and Heinz-Gerhardt Haupt (eds.), *Writing Political History Today* (Frankfurt/New York 2013), 11-33.
- Ido de Haan, 'Stijl, vorm, ontwerp. Nadeel en nut van het stijlbegrip voor de politiek', in: Dick Pels and Henk te Velde (eds.), *Politieke stijl. Over representatie en optreden in de politiek* (Amsterdam 2000), 226-252.

### Sources:

- Henry van Meerbeeke, *Zóó wordt men lid van de Tweede Kamer* (Amsterdam 1869), Hoofdstuk 4 'Waarin de lezer kennis maakt met de bestuurderen van de kiezers-vereeniging regt en wet, en hunne beraadslagingen bijwoont over de gewigtige keuze, die aanstaande is', 92-143.
- Verkiezingscampagne D'66 (1967), youtube.

### Books

- Henk te Velde, *Stijlen van leiderschap. Persoon en politiek van Thorbecke tot Den Uyl* (Amsterdam 2002).
- Lucy Riall, *Garibaldi: invention of a hero* (New Haven 2007)
- Keith Michael Baker, *Inventing the French Revolution. Essay on French political culture in the eighteenth century* (Cambridge 1990)

-

## 7. : Presentations papers students

# Program Summer School

## War and Violence in Contemporary History

**Date:** 27 June – 1 July 2016

**Locations:** NIOD (Herengracht 380 Amsterdam) and Utrecht University (Drift 13, room 003)

**Credits:** 5 ECTS (with additional tasks 6 ECTS)

**Fee:** free of charge for research masters who are registered with the Research School Political History

**Organization:** Research School Political History and NIOD, in cooperation with ZAKN (Zeitgeschichtlicher Arbeitskreis Niedersachsen)

**Instruction:** Dr. Froukje Demant, prof.dr. Peter Romijn, prof.dr. Ido de Haan

**Coordination:** Dr. Margit van der Steen

**Participants:** the Summer School is open for research masters and PhD's registered with the Research School Political History and NIOD and for research masters and PhD's registered with Göttingen.

### Requirements

#### 1. Position paper

Before the beginning of the course, each participant hands in a position paper of 3000 words, in which you discuss the assigned literature. Analyze the various approaches and analyses of war and violence in contemporary history. What is the nature of warfare and collective violence, and how has it changed in the course of the last 150 years? What explains the transition to war and collective violence, and what are the internal dynamics of violent interactions? What has been the impact of war and large-scale violence on social identities and relations, (political) culture and institutions? What are continuities and discontinuities between periods of war or large-scale violence with periods of more peaceful interactions? You can illustrate general points through examples from the literature.

At the end of the paper, you present a first outline for a research paper on an episode of war and/or large-scale violence of your own choice. The example you aim to discuss does not necessarily have to feature in one of the key note lectures. Formulate your research question with reference to theories, concepts and historical insights developed in the required reading. This position paper will form the point of departure for your presentation on the last day of the Summer School.

#### 2. Presentation

During the Summer School, the participants prepare a presentation of the outline of their research paper. Students are free to choose their own topic, yet it has to be related to the topic of the Summer School, war and violence in contemporary history. In the presentation, you present your topic, main questions, relevant (types of) sources, and preliminary interpretations of source material, emerging from a reflection on main theoretical, historical and methodological insights discussed during the Summer School. Each participant gives a presentation of 5-10 minutes; another participant is assigned to give comments. These comments need to move beyond factual additions, and provide feedback on the presentation stemming from a reflection on main theoretical, historical and methodological insights discussed during the Summer School. The grade for the presentation and comments is 10% of the final grade.

#### 3. Research paper

After the end of the Summer School, each student writes a research paper of 5000 words (6 ECTS: 6500 words). This paper is a further elaboration of your preliminary finding presented in your presentation, and has to be based on additional reading material (minimally 5 books and 10 articles or book chapters; for 6 ECTS: 6 books and 12 articles/chapters) and a select amount of primary sources. During the Summer, the supervisors will not be available for supervision. Students will have one opportunity to improve the a semi-final draft of their paper.

#### 4. Required reading:

- Donald Bloxham and Robert Gerwarth (eds.), *Political Violence in Twentieth-Century Europe* (Cambridge University Press, 2011)
- Ian Kershaw, 'War and Political Violence in Twentieth-Century Europe', *Contemporary European History*, 14, 1 (2005), pp. 107–123
- Stathis N. Kalyvas, 'The Ontology of "Political Violence": Action and Identity in Civil Wars', *Perspectives on Politics*, Vol. 1, No. 3 (Sep., 2003), pp. 475-494

#### Suggested reading

- Hinke Piersma en Kees Ribbens, 'Digital Historical Research. Contexts, Concepts and the need for Reflection', *BMGN-Low Countries Historical Review* 128-4(2013): 78-102. –  
<http://www.bmgm-lchr.nl/articles/abstract/10.18352/bmgm-lchr.9352/>
- Hinke Piersma e.a, War in Parliament: What a Digital Approach Can Add to the Study of Parliamentary History  
<http://www.digitalhumanities.org/dhq/vol/8/1/000176/000176.html>
- Peter Romijn, 'Liberators and Patriots'. Military Interim Rule and the Politics of Transition in the Netherlands, 1944-1945, in: Stegfan-Ludwig Hoffmann, Sandrine Kott, Peter Romijn, and Olivier Wieviorka, *Seeking Peace in the Wake of War: Europe, 1943-1947* (Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press, 2015).
- Ugur Ümit Üngör, 'Studying Mass Violence: Pitfalls, Problems and Promises', *Genocide Studies and Prevention* 7, 1 (April 2012): 68-80.
- [www.yourmiddleeast.com/culture/mass-murder-on-youtube-how-should-we-look-at-syrian-video-clips\\_29961](http://www.yourmiddleeast.com/culture/mass-murder-on-youtube-how-should-we-look-at-syrian-video-clips_29961)

#### Program

##### Monday 27 June 2016

Location: NIOD Amsterdam Chair: Peter Romijn

- 10.00 – 11.00 Welcome. Introduction of supervisors and participants; explanation of the aims and mode of operation of the Summer School; distribution of tasks and presentations, students introduce their research topic.
- 11.00 – 12.30 Key note lecture 1: War and Violence in History. State of the Art (Ido de Haan)
- Lunch
- 14.00 – 15.00 Key note lecture 2: Researching War and Genocide: methods, sources, issues (Ugur Üngör)
- 15.15 – 17.00 Tutorials (Froukje Demant, Ido de Haan and Peter Romijn)
- 17.30 Social dinner at De Jaren

##### Tuesday 28 June 2016

Location: Utrecht University Chair: Ido de Haan

- 10.00 – 12.00 Key note lecture 3: The Beginning of war: preparing for war, enthusiasm for war, propaganda, mobilization (Ismee Tames)
- Lunch
- 13.00 – 15.00 Skills lab : investigating sources (Thijs Bouwknecht)
- 15.00 – 17.00 Preparation Research Presentation

### Wednesday 29 June 2016

Location: NIOD Amsterdam Chair : Froukje Demant

10.00 – 12.00 Key note lecture 4: The end of war: sorti de guerre / legacy of war (Dirk Schumann)

Lunch

13.00 – 15.00 Skills lab : analyzing images (René Kok)

15.00 – 17.00 Preparation Research Presentation

### Thursday 30 June 2016

Location: Utrecht University Chair:Froukje Demant

10.00 – 12.00 Key note lecture 5: From war to peace: (dis)continuities in violent societies (Peter Romijn)

Lunch

13.00 – 15.00 Skills lab: working with digital sources (Hinke Piersma)

15.00 – 17.00 Preparation Research Presentation

### Friday 1 July 2016

Location: NIOD Chair: Cornelia Rauh

10.00 – 12.00 Research Presentations

Lunch

13.00 – 16.00 Research Presentations

Drinks

### Speakers, chairs, instructors and organization

- **Thijs Bouwknecht M.A.** is a contemporary historian and former journalist with a focus on international criminal justice, transitional justice and African affairs. He is currently a Ph.D researcher at the NIOD.
- **Dr. Froukje Demant** wrote her PhD thesis on 'Het alledaags samenleven van joden en niet-joden in de Nederlands-Duitse grensstreek, 1925-1955' (Distant neighbours. Jews and non-Jews in the shadow of the Holocaust).
- **Prof. dr. Ido de Haan** is professor of modern history at Utrecht University. His work focusses on political relations and has written on regime change, the history of political thought, nation building and citizenship.
- **René Kok** is audiovisual researcher at NIOD.
- **Dr. Hinke Piersma** is senior researcher at NIOD and coordinator of the E-Humanities section.
- **Prof. dr. Cornelia Rauh** is professor of modern German and European History at Leibniz Universität Hannover.
- **Prof. dr. Peter Romijn** is head of the Research Department of the NIOD and professor of twentieth-century History at the University of Amsterdam. He has written on the politics of occupation and regime transition in the Netherlands and Europe in the Second World War, on the persecution of Jews in the Netherlands and was co-responsible (with Hans Blom) for the report commissioned by the Dutch Government on the 'safe area' of Srebrenica (1995).
- **Prof. dr. Dirk Schumann** is chair of modern and contemporary history at Georg-August-Universität Göttingen.
- **Dr. Margit van der Steen** is coordinator of the Research School Political History.
- **Prof. dr. Ismee Tames** is director of research at NIOD an senior researcher. She is project leader of *Very ordinary or quite special? New views on people in the resistance during the German*

*occupation of the Netherlands 1940-1945* and prepares new research program under the provisional title *Liminal moments from peace to war*. Since July 2015 she is also endowed professor at University Utrecht.

- **Dr. Ugur Ümit Üngör** is associate professor at the Department of History at Utrecht University and research fellow at the NIOD. His main areas of interest are state formation and nation formation, with a particular focus on mass violence.



## **B. Training activities for Research Master Students and PhD Candidates**

### **Invitation Opening Academic Year with Nicolas Roussellier**

We warmly welcome you for the opening of the Academic Year of the Research School Political History. We are particularly happy that dr. Nicolas Roussellier (SciencesPo. Paris) has accepted our invitation to give a key note lecture on this occasion. He will speak on his recent, acclaimed publication on the role of the executive power in France, *La force de gouverner. Le pouvoir executive en France, XIXe-XXIe siècle*. Political historian Roussellier is known for his groundbreaking book on the French Parliament. The key note lecture will be in English. Prof. dr. Ido de Haan (Research School Political History / Utrecht University) will act as discussant.

The event takes place on 23 September in Utrecht (Drift 21, room 032), 16.00 hrs. – 17.30 hrs.

### **Invitation Master Class with Andrew Fitzmaurice (University of Sydney) Empire, Law and Eurocentrism**

**28 September, 10.00 – 13.00 hrs, Leiden**

Doelensteeg 16 Leiden, Johan Huizingagebouw 2.60 (conference room)

Organization: René Koekkoek MPhil, dr. Anne-Isabelle Richard, and dr. Arthur Weststeijn.

Research master students and PhD candidates are invited to participate in a master class with Professor Andrew Fitzmaurice from the University of Sydney. Andrew Fitzmaurice is a historian of ideas. His research has focused upon the ideologies of European empires. His early work concerned the political ideas of early American colonization. More recently, he has been concerned with Europeans' justifications for the appropriation of land and sovereignty in the non-European world from the sixteenth century through to the twentieth.

The master class is part of a conference, entitled *Visions of Empire in Dutch History from the early modern period to the 21st century*. For more details on this conference, visit the website

<http://visionsofempire.blogspot.nl/>.

We expect an active participation, including reading the assigned literature:

- Martti Koskenniemi, 'Empire and International Law: The Real Spanish Contribution', *University of Toronto Law Journal* (2011) (available as a PDF at: <http://www.helsinki.fi/eci/Publications/MkToronto.pdf>)
- Lauren Benton, 'Introduction: Forum on Law and Empire in Global Perspective', *The American Historical Review* 117(4) (2012): 1092-1100.
- Andrew Fitzmaurice, 'Liberalism and Empire in Nineteenth-Century International Law', *The American Historical Review*, 117(1), 122-140.

Participants are requested to mail a brief description of their research (100 words) and two questions, relating to the literature to René Koekkoek ([R.Koekkoek@uva.nl](mailto:R.Koekkoek@uva.nl)), before 23 September.

For research master students it is possible to obtain 1 ECTS.



## C. Training activities for PhD candidates

### Tutorials voor promovendi in hun eerste jaar

#### Tutorial Sources and Digital Humanities. Parliamentary papers

**Time:** 1 February, 13.00 – 17.30

**Location:** Huygens Instituut Nederlandse Geschiedenis, Aagje Deken Zaal

**The Hague,** Prins Willem Alexanderhof 5

**Organization:** Marijke van Faassen (Huygens ING)

#### Program

|       |   |
|-------|---|
| 13.00 | Lunch   |
| 13.45 | Lex Heerma van Voss on the Huygens ING Institute                                |
| 13.50 | Marijke van Faassen on <i>the state of the art</i> in <i>digital humanities</i> |
| 14.15 | Rik Hoekstra on digital sources and tools: casus Resolutiën Staten Generaal     |
| 15.15 | Break   |
| 15.45 | Maarten Marx on parliamentary papers in Europe                                  |
| 16.30 | Drinks  |

#### Requirements

**Paper: 500 words**

To prepare the tutorial, you are requested to write a text of maximum 500 words in which you describe the digital and 'paper' sources you use in your research. Please make clear if you use parliamentary



papers as a source. Furthermore, you are requested to reflect on the advantages and disadvantages of the sources you use. Submit your paper before **28 January** to [marijke.van.faassen@huygens.knaw.nl](mailto:marijke.van.faassen@huygens.knaw.nl) and [bureau@onderzoekschoolpolitiekegeschiedenis.nl](mailto:bureau@onderzoekschoolpolitiekegeschiedenis.nl)

### Required reading

Rik Hoekstra and Ida Nijenhuis, Enhanced Access for a Paper World'  
[https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Rik\\_Hoekstra/publications](https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Rik_Hoekstra/publications)

### Suggested reading

Jack Dougherty and Kristen Nawrotzki (eds), *Writing History in the Digital Age* (2012)  
<http://writinghistory.trincoll.edu/>. Part 4, section 3: Gibbs&Owens 'The hermeneutics of Data and Historical writing.'

### Speakers

- **Prof. dr. Lex Heerma van Voss** is general director of the Huygens ING institute and professor in the history of social security.
- **Dr. Marijke van Faassen** is historian and senior researcher at Huygens ING.
- **Dr. Rik Hoekstra** is historian and project manager of various digital projects at Huygens ING.
- **Dr. Maarten Marx** is senior research at the University of Amsterdam. He obtained a master in political science and a PhD in mathematical logic. His work on parliamentary proceedings was recognized with the XML Holland Award 2008 and the Dutch Data prize.

## Tutorial Capita Selecta door prof. dr. Beatrice de Graaf (Utrecht, 22 maart)

Het graduate seminar zal verder ingaan op de historisering van veiligheid en internationale betrekkingen. Veiligheid is een thema dat vandaag de dag als urgent, onmiddellijk en onvermijdelijk boven aan de politieke agenda wordt geplaatst. Veiligheidsbeleid wordt in absolute, 'het moet en kan niet anders'-termen gegoten. Maar hoe is veiligheidsdenken eigenlijk ontstaan? Hoe is het begrip veiligheid door de tijd heen veranderd? Om veiligheid als één van de grote drijvende krachten door de geschiedenis (naast ongelijkheid, emancipatie/vrijheidsstrijd en identiteit/cultuur e.a.) beter te begrijpen, zullen we op 22 maart stil staan bij een paar theorieën en benaderingswijzen om als historicus de geschiedenis van veiligheid beter te kunnen bestuderen. Dat betekent dat deze dag wel wat meer multidisciplinair is en dat we ook teksten van politieke wetenschappers zullen gaan lezen. Hopelijk kunnen jullie door de soms abstracte terminologie heen kijken en als historicus de kern van de teksten eruit filteren.

Ter voorbereiding wil ik jullie graag vragen om de volgende teksten te lezen

- Thierry Balzacq (ed.), *Securitization theory. How security problems emerge and dissolve.* London/New York: Routledge, 2011. Hoofdstuk 1 en 2

- Ole Waeber, *Security: A Conceptual History for International Relations*, unpublished manuscript, November 2012, Copenhagen.
- Beatrice de Graaf and Cornel Zwierlein (eds.). *Security and conspiracy in history*. *Historical Social Research* (2013) 38 (1). pp. 46-64.
- Werner Conze, 'Sicherheit, Schutz', in: Otto Brunner, Werner Conze and Reinhart Koselleck (eds.), *Geschichtliche Grundbegriffe: historisches Lexikon zur politisch-sozialen Sprache in Deutschland*, Vol. 5, Stuttgart: Klett-Cotta, 1984, pp. 831-862.

Aansluitend nodigen we jullie graag uit voor een borrel in Café Hofman. Om door de praten over veiligheid en onveiligheid en de dreiging wat in perspectief te drinken.

## Tutorial Working in an international academic community

**Tijd:** 8 June 2016 14.00 – 18.00

**Location:** Huygens Instituut Nederlandse Geschiedenis The Hague

### Program

- 14.00 Opening by Henk te Velde
- 14.05 Marc Lazar on the internationalization of political history and the Association of Political History
- 15.00 Elisabeth Dieterman, Anne Heyer and Anne Petterson on international networking opportunities for PhD and the Political History PhD Network
- 15.40 Break
- 16.00 Discussion of the assignments (see below)
- 17.30 Drinks
- 18.00 Closure

### Speakers

- **Elisabeth Dieterman M.A.** is PhD candidate at Leiden university and founding member of the LinkedIn Political History PhD network and organizer of the international workshop for PhD candidates (Leiden University 2015).
- **Anne Heyer M.A.** is PhD candidate at Leiden university and founding member of the LinkedIn Political History PhD network and organizer of the international workshop for PhD candidates (Leiden University 2015).
- **Prof. dr. Marc Lazar** is political historian and director of the Center of History at Paris Institute of Political Studies SciencesPo. He is also president of the Association of Political History.
- **Anne Petterson M.A.** is PhD candidate at Leiden university and founding member of the LinkedIn Political History PhD network and organizer of the international workshop for PhD candidates (Leiden University 2015).
- **Prof. dr. Henk te Velde** is professor of Dutch History at Leiden University and director of the Research School Political History.

## Assignment

As a professional historian, you will have to present your research both in national and international conferences and you will have to be able to organize (international) seminars yourself. This assignment is meant to learn to present yourself and your research in an international context.

We therefore ask you to make an outline for an international symposium in which you will present your research. We ask you to prepare this outline together with one or two of your colleague PhD candidates. You do not have to bother about budget and the sky is the limit: you can consider inviting key note speakers from all over the world.

The outline consists of the following elements: (a) Title of the seminar (b) Theme (c) Brief description of the theme; which issues will be addressed (250 – 500 words) (d) Invited key note speaker(s) (d)

Describe how your research fits into the theme of this seminar

**Visit the websites:** <http://www.associationforpoliticalhistory.org/>  
<https://www.linkedin.com/groups/8191700/profile>

## Tutorial What is Political History?

**23 september Utrecht (11:45 – 18:00 hrs)**

### Invitation

We like to invite you for the first tutorial which takes place on 23 September in Utrecht. (address: Drift 21, room 104). The theme of the tutorial is ‘What is Political History?’; the supervisor is prof. dr. Ido de Haan.

Every PhD candidate participating in the Research School Political History takes part in this tutorial as part of the training of the Research School.

The program is as follows:

11.45 hrs: Lunch at Broere (Janskerkhof 9, Utrecht)  
13.15 hrs: Tutorial  
15.45 hrs: Break  
16.00 hrs: Opening of the new academic year with prof. dr. Nicolas Roussellier  
17.30 hrs: Drinks

You have to read the following texts:

- Willibald Steinmetz and Heinz-Gerhardt Haupt, ‘The political as communicative space in history: the Bielefeld approach’, in: Willibald Steinmetz, Ingrid Gilcher-Holtey and Heinz-Gerhardt Haupt (eds.), *Writing Political History Today* (Frankfurt/New York 2013), 11-33.
- Sidney G. Tarrow, *Power in movement: social movements and contentious politics. Third revised edition* (Cambridge 2011 [1994]), chapter 1 ‘Contentious politics and social movements’, 16-35.
- Scott Burchill & Andrew Linklater, ‘Introduction’, in: Scott Burchill (a.o.), *Theories of International Relations. Fifth edition* (Basingstoke/New York, 2013), 1-31

- Peter A. Hall & Rosemary AC. Taylor, 'Political Science and the Three New Institutionalisms', *Political Studies* XLIV (1996), pp. 936-957.
- Charles S. Maier, 'Consigning the Twentieth Century to History: Alternative Narratives for the Modern Era', *The American Historical Review*, Vol. 105, No. 3 (Jun., 2000), pp. 807-831.
- Fredrik Logevall & Kenneth Osgood, 'Why Did We Stop Teaching Political History?', *New York Times* 29 August 2016.

To prepare for the tutorial, you are requested to read the texts of Steinmetz & Haupt, Hall & Taylor, Burchill & Linklater and Tarrow, and try to write down what you could do in your own research with the approaches discussed in these texts. Furthermore, you are requested to read the text by Maier and try to formulate what implication his argument might have for the periodization, localization and contextualization of your own research project. Finally, reflect on the text of Logevall and Osgood, and try to answer what the public role of political historians is, and what it should be.

In the meeting, prof. de Haan will first give a short introduction to the general question, 'what is political history'. After that, the texts will be discussed as well as your reflections on their use for your own research .

## Tutorial Research Strategies

**Date:** Monday, November 14, 2016

**Time:** 13.00 hrs. – 17.00 hrs.

**Location:** University of Groningen, Oude Boteringstraat 23, Groningen, room 015

**Supervision:** dr. Stefan Couperus, dr. Laura Fahrenbrück and prof. dr. Dirk Jan Wolfrum

This tutorial is dedicated to research methods: the trajectory from historiographical debate through research question to an effective research strategy. In this interactive tutorial, the following kind of questions will be dealt with: what are the central concepts in your research? How do you deal with the relationship between institutional factors and human agency in political history? How does your topic legitimize your methodological approach? A critical and inspiring essay on these questions with regard to the present-day condition of British political history has been written by Susan Pedersen ('What is political history now', in David Cannadine (ed.), *What is history now?* Palgrave MacMillan 2010). A copy of the article accompanies this invitation.

In the tutorial Research Strategies PhD candidates reflect on the abovementioned questions, present their most urgent methodological bottleneck and try to find the best strategy to solve their problems together with other PhD candidates and senior researchers Couperus, Fahrenbrück and Wolfrum. During the tutorial, we will discuss your choices and your bottlenecks both plenary and in small groups. In this way we can learn from each other and inspire each other.

### Program:

- 13.00 Opening by Dirk Jan Wolffram
- Plenary discussion on the methodologies of political history
- Group sessions
- Plenary debate on methodological bottlenecks
- 17.00 Closure

### Organization:

Prof. dr. Dirk Jan Wolffram is professor of the History of Governance and Politics.

### Assignment

We ask you to prepare a statement of 800 words, which states your research question, a reflection on the above questions with regard to your research project and your most urgent methodological bottleneck, and mail it to [d.j.wolffram@rug.nl](mailto:d.j.wolffram@rug.nl). Deadline November 10. We will distribute the texts among the participants. Participants read all texts and prepare the discussion.



## Research seminars for all PhD candidates

### Political Legitimacy

Leiden, 9 March 2016, 13.00 – 18.00 hrs.

**Location:** Doelensteeg 16, Huizinga Building, Conference Room (2nd floor)

#### Program

13.00 hrs.: Welcome by Henk te Velde

13.10 hrs.: Key note by Adriaan van Veldhuizen: 'What is Political Legitimacy? A Field of Research, a Leiden Profile Area, and a Job Description'

13.45 hrs.: Presentation Chris Hietland on his biographical research on the Dutch social-democrat André van der Louw

Discussant: Margit van der Steen

14.45 hrs.: Presentation Karen Vannieuwenhuyzen the production of urban political space in 19<sup>th</sup> century Antwerp (1830-1914).

Discussant: Jan Hein Furnée

15.45 hrs: Break

16.15 hrs: Presentation Jelle van Buuren on conspiracy thinking and political legitimacy.

Discussant: Joost Augusteijn

17.15 hrs.: Concluding remarks by Henk te Velde

### Speakers

- **Dr. Joost Augusteijn** is vice-dean and senior lecturer European History at Leiden University. He works on political violence, the history of Irish Republicanism and Modern British History.
- **Jelle van Buuren M.A.** works at the Centre for Terrorism and Counter Terrorism, Campus The Hague of Leiden University. His PhD research concentrates on lone wolves and the loss of political legitimacy.
- **Prof. dr. Jan Hein Furnée** is Chair of European Cultural History at the Radboud University Nijmegen. His research focuses on urban culture in the Netherlands and Western Europe since 1750.
- **Chris Hietland M.A.** is PhD candidate at Groningen University. He writes a biography of the Dutch social-democrat André van der Louw.
- **Karen Vannieuwenhuijze M.A.** is PhD candidate at Antwerp University. She works on the production of urban political space in 19<sup>th</sup> century Antwerp (1830-1914).
- **Dr. Margit van der Steen** is coordinator of the Research School Political History at Huygens ING. Her research focuses on political history, biography and gender.
- **Prof. dr. Henk te Velde** is professor of Dutch History at Leiden University and academic director of the Research School Political History.
- **Dr. Adriaan van Veldhuizen** is lecturer at Utrecht University. Until February he was coordinator of the Profile Area Political Legitimacy at Leiden University.

## Militaire geschiedenis

Den Haag, Huygens ING, 22 april 2016

**Organisatie:** Mieke Aerts en Wim Klinkert

**Tijd:** 10.00 – 17.00 uur

### Programma

10.00 uur: Inloop.

10.20 uur: Welkom door de dagvoorzitters, Mieke Aerts en Wim Klinkert.

10.30 uur: Keynote presentatie door Floribert Baudet.

11.30 uur: Presentatie Vera van der Zee over haar onderzoek naar de dienstplicht, staatsburgerschap en de rol van de vrouw in de landsverdediging. Referent: Marianne Braun.

12.30 uur: Lunch.

13.30 uur: Presentatie Erik Meijer over zijn onderzoek naar maritiem strategisch beleid van Nederland na de Koude Oorlog. Referent: Marc Houben.

14.30 uur: Presentatie Anselm van der Peet over zijn onderzoek naar out of area optreden van de Koninklijke Marine na 1945. Referent: Egmond van Rijn.

15.30 uur: Pauze.

16.00 uur: Presentatie Eddy de Beaumont naar Nederlandse geweermakerij ten behoeve van het Ministerie van Defensie (1759-1850). Referent: Mart Rutjes.

15.45 uur: Borrel.

17.30 uur: Afsluiting.

Aansluitend is er gelegenheid om samen iets te gaan eten (op eigen kosten).

## De sprekers

- **Prof. dr. Mieke Aerts** is hoogleraar Moderne Politieke Geschiedenis van Nederland aan de Universiteit van Amsterdam.
- **Drs. Eddy de Beaumont** schrijft een proefschrift over Nederlandse geweermakerij ten behoeve van het Ministerie van Defensie.
- **Dr. Marianne Braun** is historicus en politicoloog en schrijft een biografie over Wilhelmina Drucker.
- **Dr. Floribert Baudet** is als universitair hoofddocent strategie en militaire geschiedenis verbonden aan de Faculteit Militaire Wetenschappen van de Nederlandse Defensie Academie.
- **Dr. Marc Houben** is senior beleidsmedewerker van het Ministerie van Defensie.
- **Prof. dr. Wim Klinkert** is hoogleraar Militaire Geschiedenis aan de Universiteit van Amsterdam en de Nederlandse Defensie Academie.
- **Drs. Erik Meijer** schrijft een proefschrift over het maritiem strategisch beleid van Nederland na de Koude Oorlog.
- **Drs. Anselm van der Peet** is senior wetenschappelijk medewerker bij het Ministerie van Defensie en schrijft een proefschrift over het out of area optreden bij de Koninklijke Marine na 1945.
- **Drs. Egmond van Rijn** is vice-admiraal b.d. en wetenschappelijk medewerker van het Nederlands Instituut voor Militaire Historie.
- **Dr. Mart Rutjes** is postdoc en docent Nieuwste en Nederlandse geschiedenis aan de Universiteit van Amsterdam.
- **Drs. Vera van der Zee** is verbonden aan de Thorbecke Academie en schrijft een proefschrift over de dienstplicht, staatsburgerschap en de rol van de vrouw in de landsverdediging.

## Research Seminar Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam, 2 May 2016

**Location:** Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam  
**Room:** Werkgroepzaal 2 - 1B144  
PThU Amsterdam (first floor Central Building VU)  
**Organization:** George Harinck and Susan Legêne

### Program

13.00 hrs: Welcome by Bart Wallet, chair

13.05 hrs: Presentation by Lisa van Diem on transnational networks and knowledge transfer related to colonial hygiene involving Dutch and Belgian actors between the 1880s and 1914.

Discussant: Susan Legêne

14.00 hrs: Presentation by Thomas D'haeninck on the role of art and literature in transnational socio-cultural reform networks

Discussant: Diederik Oostdijk

15.00 hrs: Coffee and tea

15.30 hrs: Presentation Wenjen Yu, Human rights and politics: the Chinese case in historical perspective

Discussant: Pal Nyiri

16.30 hrs: Drinks

### Speakers

- **Lisa van Diem M.A.** is PhD candidate at Maastricht University. Her research is entitled 'Discussing colonial hygiene: transnational networks and knowledge transfer related to colonial hygiene involving Dutch and Belgian actors between the 1880s and 1914.'
- **Thomas D'haeninck M.A.** is a PhD candidate at Gent University. His research focusses on the role of art and literature in transnational socio-cultural reform networks.
- **Prof. dr. Susan Legêne** is professor of Political History at Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam.
- **Prof. dr. Pal Nyiri** is Professor of Global History from an Anthropological Perspective at Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam.
- **Dr. Bart Wallet** is historian at the History Department of Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam. His field of specialization is Jewish history, in particular of early modern and modern Dutch Jewry.
- **Wenjen Yu** is a PhD candidate at Utrecht University. Her research is entitled 'Human rights and politics: the Chinese case in historical perspective'.
- **Prof. dr. Diederik Oostdijk** is professor of English and American Literature at the Vrije University Amsterdam.



## German – Dutch relations (27 – 28 October 2016)

**Location:** Kaminzimmer, Haus der Niederlande, Münster

**Address:** Alter Steinweg 6/7, Münster (near the Public Library)

**Organization seminar:** Research School Political History, Friso Wielenga and Henk te Velde

**Organization social program:** Lauren Lauret, Leonard van 't Hul and Tom Schuringa (PhD Council)

### Program

Language: English (key note lecture in German)

#### 27 October 2016

- 12.00 Sandwiches and coffee (exhibition room, Haus der Niederlande)
- 12.30 Opening by Henk te Velde (chair).  
Key note Friso Wielenga: Zwischen Nähe und Distanz. Die Niederlande und Deutschland seit 1945.
- 13.30 Frank Bethlehem: A history of border protection of the Netherlands (1914-1995).  
Discussant one: Tom Schuringa.  
Discussant two: Friso Wielenga.
- 14.30 Gaard Kets: The interplay of grassroots and guides in the council communist movements in Germany and the Netherlands.  
Discussant one: Daniel Stinsky.  
Discussant two: Henk te Velde.
- 15.30 Break.
- 15.45 Johan van de Worp, The lives of ship's boys and sailors in the Royal Dutch Navy (1855-1921).  
Discussant one: Erik de Lange.  
Discussant two: Harm Kaal.
- 16.45 Closure.
- 16.45 Guided tour Münster.
- 18.15 Drinks.
- 18:45 Dinner in Drübbelken (<http://www.druebbelken.de/>).

#### 28 October 2016

- 9.15 Preparation international workshop and follow up Tutorial 8 June The Hague (for PhD candidates in their second year) under supervision of Henk te Velde.
- 11.00 Opening by Friso Wielenga (chair).  
Nienke Altena: Dutch secondary education and National Socialist pressure during the German occupation.  
Discussant one: Lauren Lauret.

- Discussant two: Nelleke Bakker.
- 12.00 Marieke Oprel: Dutch citizenship policies towards German nationals in the aftermath of the Second World War (1944-1967).  
Discussant one: Leonard van 't Hul.  
Discussant two: Friso Wielenga.
- 13.00 Conclusions.
- 13.15 Lunch brewery Pinkus <http://www.pinkus.de/>.
- 14.20 – 16.00 Guided Tour Stadtmuseum Münster.

## Speakers

- **Nienke Altena M.A.** is PhD candidate at the University of Amsterdam (NIOD). Her research focusses on the history of Dutch secondary education during the German occupation.
- **Frank Bethlehem M.A.** is PhD candidate at Leiden University. His research focusses on the protection of Dutch borders (1914-1995).
- **Dr. Nelleke Bakker** is associate professor at the Department of Pedagogy and Educational Sciences at Groningen University.
- **Leonard 't Hul M.A.** is PhD candidate at the University of Amsterdam. His PhD project is entitled 'Religion negotiated. Faith-Based Organizations and the State in the Netherlands since the 1960s.'
- **Dr. Harm Kaal** is historian and assistant professor at Radboud University Nijmegen.
- **Gaard Kets M.A.** is a PhD candidate at Radboud University Nijmegen. His PhD project is entitled: 'Germans as enemy citizens. Dutch citizenship policies towards German nationals in the aftermath of the Second World War (1944-1967).'
- **Erik de Lange M.A.** is PhD candidate at Utrecht University. His PhD project is entitled: 'Menacing tides. The European fight against maritime threats and the security of the Mediterranean, 1815-1856.'
- **Lauren Lauret M.A.** is PhD candidate at Leiden University. Her PhD project is entitled 'Meeting practices of the Dutch States General and the continuity of the early modern world of the political (1780-1848).'
- **Marieke Oprel M.A.** is PhD candidate at the University of Amsterdam / Duitsland Instituut. Her PhD project focusses on Dutch citizenship policies towards German nationals in the aftermath of the Second World War (1944-1967).
- **Tom Schuringa M.A.** is PhD candidate at Groningen University. His work is on economic experts in politics in the Netherlands in the 20<sup>th</sup> century.
- **Daniel Stinsky M.A.** is PhD candidate at Maastricht University. His PhD project is entitled: 'A European Dilemma. The United Nations and European Integration, 1947-57.'
- **Prof. dr. Henk te Velde** is professor of Dutch History at Leiden University and academic director of the Research School Political History.
- **Prof. dr. Friso Wielenga** is historian and director of the Zentrum für Niederlande Studien in Münster.

- **Johan van de Worp M.A.** is PhD candidate at Leiden University. His research focusses on the lives of
- of ship's boys and sailors in the Royal Dutch Navy (1855-1921).



## D. Internationaal

### Fourth International APH PhD Conference of the Association for Political History (Arhus, 22-25 Juni 2016) Political History and Intellectual History - Intellectual History as Political History

Aarhus University, Department of Culture and Society  
Velux Foundation Project 'Towards Good Society'

#### Program

##### Wednesday, 22 June

1730-1900

*Roundtable Debate – Political History in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century*

Ido de Haan, Pasi Ihalainen, Maartje Janse, Duncan Kelly, Marc Lazar, Hagen-Schulz-Forberg  
(Moderator)

1900 Reception in Mogens Zieler Stuen

##### Thursday, 23 June

##### Mogens Zieler Stuen

0930-1100

*Conceptual Roots: Rule of Law and Work*

Papers: Jesper Lundsby Skov, Esben BøghSørensen

Chair: Pasi Ihalainen

Discussants: Henk te Velde/Jacob Jensen (Skov), Jesper Lundsby Skov (Sørensen)

##### Preben Hornung Stuen

0930 – 1100

*French Conservatice and Progressive Thought*

Papers: Mia Schatz, Charles Lenoir

Chair: Margit van der Steen

Discussants: Christine Vodovar/Zachris Haaparinne (Lenoire), Selim Nadi (Schatz)

1100 – 1115 Coffee

1115 – 1245

*Intellectuals and Human Rights in the Interwar Period*

Papers: Theresa Hornischer, Alexandre Boza

Chair: Christine Vodovar

Discussants: Marc Lazar/Mia Schatz (Hornischer), Therese Hornischer (Boza)

1245 – 1415 Lunch

1415 – 1500

*How to study the Early Modern Public Sphere? Methodological Reflections*

Paper: Zachris Haaparinne

Chair: Ido de Haan

Discussants: Maartje Janse/Esben Esben BøghSørensen

Stretch Legs

1515 – 1645

*Approaches to Political and Intellectual History: Frame Analysis and Re-thought Marxism*

Papers: Anders Dalsager, Selim Nadi

Chair: Marc Lazar

Discussants: Pasi Ihalainen/Kristina Krake (Dalsager), Martin Beddeleem (Nadi)

1645 – 1700 Coffee

1700 Michel Foucault as Historian of Political Thought

Keynote by Duncan Kelly

2000 Conference Dinner

## **Friday, 24 June**

0930 – 1100

*Liberal Internationalism in the Interwar Period*

Papers: Emil Eiby Seidenfaden, Søren Friis

Chair: Maartje Janse

Discussants: Katja Naumann/Alexandre Boza (Seidenfaden), Tom Hoctor (Friis)

1100 – 1115 Coffee

1115 – 1245

*Transnational Conceptual Struggles after 1945: Neoliberalism and Left Radicalism*

Papers: Arne Kaethner, Juhu Saksholm

Chair: Hagen Schulz-Forberg

Discussants: Ido de Haan/Selim Nadi (Kaethner), Arne Kaethner (Saksholm)

1245 – 1415 Lunch

1415 – 1500

*Early Neoliberalism's Scientification*

Paper: Martin Beddeleem

Chair: Giovanni Orsina

Discussants: Duncan Kelly/ Søren Friis

Stretch Legs

1515 – 1645

Papers: Tom Hoctor, tom Schuring

Chair: Henk te Velde

Discussants: Niklas Olsen/Jette Baagø, Klockmann (Hoctor), Anders Dalsager (Schuringa)

1645 – 1700 Coffee

1700 On Thought Collectives and Think Tank Archipelagos: The history of transnational Neoliberalism

Keynote by Dieter Plehwe

1900 Dinner in **Mogens Zieler Stuen**

**Saturday, 25 June**

1000 – 1130

*Liberalism, the Welfare State and Public Choice*

Papers: Kristine Krake, Jacob Jensen

Chair: Niklas Olsen

Discussants: Giovanni Orsina/Juho Saksholm (Krake), Tom Schuringa (Jensen)

1130 – 1145 Coffee

1145 – 1230

*Memory Diplomacy*

Paper: Jette Baagø Klockmann

Chair: Søren Friis

Discussants: Hagen Schulz-Forberg/Charles Lenoir

1230 – 1300 *Final Discussion and Announcements*

1300 Lunch

**Abstracts Round Table : Political History in the twenty-first century**

**Marc Lazar**

*Political History in time of mutations of our democracies*

What does it mean to do and to write political history in our times? This is my question for this round table. I wonder if the historians specialized in political history of the twentieth century can remain indifferent to what is happening around us, especially in Europe.

First of all, I would like to reflect on the main present changes we currently experience. I just quote some of them: important mutations of our democracies, emergence of the audience democracy, disaffection toward institutions, rejection of the ruling class, development of so-called protest and populist movements, return of nationalist parties and propositions, deep crisis of the European

construction, issue of migrants and immigration, capacity or incapacity of integration, terrorist threat, and so on.

So here comes my crucial question: can political historians, and mainly those who are specialised in twentieth century history or of our present times, ignore these challenges? My answer is negative. Obviously, I don't say we would have to do a militant history. Absolutely not. But I argue that we have a double responsibility for both scientific knowledge and the public debate.

For the scientific dimension, avoiding the trap of determinism, I think we have to do a renewal of the history of our European democracies by studying topics such as: the question of leadership, the legitimacy of the ruling class, the European construction, thus articulating political history and social history together. We have to conceive more and more a "total" political history associating the history of institutions with for instance the history of collective mobilizations and the study of what we could call "infra-politics", a history which does not cancel the national level but integrates the relationship between this level and wider, even global ones.

I also argue that historians have to be present in the public debate. Sociologists, political scientists and lawyers are very often in the first line, presenting their expertise. But historians have also something to say on the present. For instance, on nationalism, earlier experiences of protest and populist movements, on policies of immigration and their impact on politics and societies, on racism or antisemitism, on the phenomena of terrorism, on the relationship between ruling class and people and so on.

## **Ido de Haan**

### *The politics of political history*

Political history has always been entangled with politics, by accounting for, legitimizing or criticizing, a certain type of rule, a specific regime, or the acts of rulers - often focused on military victories and dynastic politics. From the beginning of the nineteenth century, this entanglement has received an institutional form in the professionalization of history, based on collection and analysis of sources in state archives. Moreover, until the middle of the twentieth century, historians generally wrote national history, often from a didactical perspective to educate citizens of their national state. In opposition to these 'staatstragende' historians, others wrote the history of social movements and marginalized groups, often from an even more outspoken political commitment. While the 'official' historians often denied the political - contested - nature of their histories, oppositional historians wrote their work with the aim to politicize - denaturalize - the histories of nation and state.

This entanglement is part of the reason why political history became so vulnerable to the critique on its 'evenementiel' and superficial nature: political historians, according to this critique, were no more than sophisticated journalists or activist, obsessed with the issues of the present, thereby overlooking the impact of the *longue durée*. This impression was reinforced by the fact that many political historians were also involved in political commentary or actual political participation.

In response to this critique, 'new' political history turned into the history of politics, focusing on the long-term changes in the intellectual, practical and institutional formation of politics. This shift has raised the awareness that political historians in the past have focused on specific aspect of politics, at the detriment of other aspects, and helped to historicize their understanding of the object of their study (and in the process releasing them from a national and state-oriented perspective). Yet at the same

time, the historical contextualization of 'politics', and the analysis of the role of political historians in constructions of the political, makes clear that also the historian of politics cannot avoid to politicize or depoliticize - and therefore better be candid about his or her politics.

**Pasi Ihalainen & Taina Saarinen, University of Jyväskylä**

*Bringing language research, intellectual history and political history together in the analysis of parliamentary debates as a nexus*

Historians of political discourse and language researchers should join forces to develop methods of textual analysis that can bring political and intellectual history – and the study of material realities and of social constructs more generally – together. Collaboration motivated by recent versions of social constructivism in human sciences enables us to analyse political discourses in the past and present more systematically. Focus on the discursive nature of politics and the analytical concepts of nexus, multi-sitedness, historical trajectories, historical body and mobility deepens our understanding of the multi-level dynamics of policy-making, including transnational transfers. Our examples are derived from a comparative and transnational analysis of constitutional debates at the time of the democratisation of suffrage and the parliamentarisation of government in the last phase of the First World War, with a special focus on Sweden and Finland.

**Maartje Janse, Leiden University**

*Political Protest as a Force for Political Change*

As politics is an essentially contested concept, all political interactions implicate an answer to the following three questions: what is considered to be a legitimate political issue, who is considered a legitimate political actor, and what is considered legitimate behavior when participating in politics? The history of politics since the Age of Revolution can be told as the story of a dramatic expansion of all three dimensions of politics, that of political issues, political actors and political styles. To answer the question how people's understanding of politics broadened in these three dimensions, it is insufficient to focus on the history of political institutions. Even though we can identify these changes within institutions – think only of the way new issues, new members and new communication styles deeply altered parliamentary practices during the nineteenth and twentieth centuries – these changes were often initiated outside of political institutions.

One of the most important changes brought about by the cultural turn in political history is the broadening of the scope of political history. At the beginning of the twenty-first century it is no longer considered a radical to state that political change often began outside of the political domain. The history of religion, gender, science, literature, language, and art, for instance, has been fruitfully connected to a broad history of politics, and has made it clear that the interconnections between different domains were stronger than the overspecialized historical discipline has made it seem for a long time.

This perspective has opened up possibilities to study political change as something that begins outside of the centers of political power but that has proved to be able to deeply impact practices and attitudes within these centers in time. In my contribution to this project I propose to study political change as a product of the challenges political outsiders posed to existing political systems and dominant

conceptions of politics. In order to do so, I will discuss the way political protest has shaped political history from the late eighteenth century on.

**Duncan Kelly, University of Cambridge**

*Intellectual History as Political History*

Traditionally, of course, the link between intellectual history and political history has been more than a little strained. Political historians, particularly high political historians and diplomatic historians too, have disavowed the usefulness of intellectual history to their enterprise. To put it in the terms of debates that later became influential in the history of political thought as intellectual history, Lewis Namier decried the attempt to prioritize ideas over interests, national and courtly interests in particular, as little more than window dressing (or “flapdoodle”). Ideas simply rationalized, after the fact, what had already been determined anyway for other reasons, and if you wanted to understand the politics of the past, the best way was to go through political history as high politics.

The by-now conventional response, of course, is that what was thought possible or justifiable in the first place, whether consciously or unconsciously, by high-political actors was already structured by their frames of reference, by expectations about what could, or could not, be justified and described (or re-described) as legitimate. That need for legitimation presumed a series of more or less acceptable routes through a problem. Just think now, of how weird it sounds hearing, say, Donald Trump say things that most party politicians can't or won't say, not just because of the big picture presupposition that he's part of an 'elite' that's not 'the elite', for example. But instead, perhaps think of the problem as explaining when, why, and how what came to be normal political language and discourse became so polarized that Trump-ism, for instance, could seem legitimate in a presidential primary race.

To explain that, you need to have a sense of the deep-seated cultural and political assumptions behind the language, a sense of norms and conventions, and a sense of what is, or is not, conceptually as well as politically novel here. And in doing that, you might want to think back to the classic problem of what someone is, or isn't, able to do with words. To focus on their meaning, that is, which is to say, to consider precisely the things that high political historians and historians of diplomacy have always said they are interested in. Take another example, the reconstruction of the web of language and the problems of timing in tracing German decision-making in July 1914. Diplomatic historians have followed the minutiae of which telegrams landed where, and when, and how delays in information meant that political calculations were possible one minute, and implausible the next. But through their language, too, historians have tried to focus on what such decisions tell us about what James Joll called the 'unspoken assumptions' behind political leadership. And to understand that, you need to think about the sorts of ideas, cultural assumptions, educational background, political conflicts, economic limits, and so on and so forth, all fixed in one short-term moment that is itself part of a long-term perspective. You need to see the relationship between intellectual history and political history, that is, as part of the history of political thought. That, I think, might be one interesting way to find a path into our discussion for this conference, whether the connecting thread is, in fact, a generous and reasonably expansive account of the history of political thought itself. Not reducible to some hitherto emblematic or vaguely specified notion of 'context', nor simply to questions of intentions (though they really do matter, whether in terms of their success or, more often in politics, their short and long term failures). But



instead, through a sense of the relationship between past to present that might be seen in the same way that someone like Keynes thought about the issue, metaphorically, through economic terminology where long-run equilibrium with institutional and cultural foundations is disrupted by short-term periods of fluctuation and rupture (conceptual innovation, if you like). But the way that those moments of rupture are dealt with precisely presupposes our having a sense of the assumptions that those who deal with them happen to hold at those moments, and this in turn relates to the sort of ideas they have learned, upheld, justified, and challenged, over the course of a generation or more. For one other challenge Keynes might pose for our discussions here too, is the sense that ideas are only really viable over this rough generational time-span, before they are subject to change or their utility declines. When the facts change, we need to change our minds; or, perhaps, we need to do our own thinking for ourselves, as another Cambridge-inspired dictum has it. What that means, though, is not always so clear, in that we might very well not be able to do our own thinking for ourselves at all if we are so shaped by our generational pasts. Or, that we cannot do our own political thinking for ourselves, if we cannot take the measure of how our own thinking might blind us to new opportunities or threats. Or indeed, that the best set of resources for thinking about our contemporary politics comes from the history of political and economic thinking. As my own country chooses to vote on whether to Remain, or to pursue Brexit, with party splits in the Tory camp, and an odd situation with Labour whose leader is a product of 1970s Bennite debates about the party, and whose mantra was about withdrawal from Europe as a capitalist club back then, is now supporting Remain because it looks like there is no credible left alternative, such thoughts about the powerful relationship between generational timeframes and political moments of judgment seem entirely like the sorts of things we should be focusing on!

## **Rethinking Continuity and Change in Early Modern and Modern Political History**

### ***2<sup>nd</sup> Political History PhD Network Workshop***

#### ***University of Warwick, 16-17 December 2016***

The second annual workshop of the Political History PhD Network, created in 2014 by PhD students from the universities which joined the Association for Political History, took place at the University of Warwick on 16 and 17 December 2016. The first meeting, held at the University of Leiden in October 2015, had investigated possibilities of «Understanding Political History in and Beyond the Nation State». The second workshop was aimed at questioning the categories used to distinguish the early modern and modern phase in four fields of political history, each of which provided the topic of a thematic panel. Young scholars coming from universities in England, Finland, Germany, France, Italy, Spain, the Netherlands and the United States presented their doctoral research on *Parliaments and political deliberations* (panel I), *Confronting the emerging modernity* (panel II), *War and security* (panel III) and *Nation and state building and the language of politics* (panel IV). The workshop included a keynote speech by Constanze Sieger (University of Münster) on and a round table with Mark Philp, Pierre Purseigle and Charles Walton (University of Warwick).

#### **Workshop overview**

Day 1 – 16 December 2016

*Panel I: Parliaments and political deliberations (chair: Frederik Frank Sterkenburgh, Warwick)*

- Zachris Hapaarinne (Jyväskylä): The multisitedness of eighteenth century decision-making process
- Leonard van't Hul (Amsterdam): Not dead, but buried alive. Political deliberations on the rearranging of the state-religion interlocution in the Netherlands, 1946-2009
- Carlos Domper Lasús (LUISS-Rome), A past that does not die. Nationalism, elections and the European integration process. A complex relationship

Break

*Panel II: Confronting the emerging modernity (chair: Anne Petterson, Leiden)*

- Carolien Boender (Leiden): Honour and citizenship in the crisis of 1747-1749
- Ettore Bucci (Scuola Normale Superiore-Pisa): A Catholic-inspired autogestion? Hopes and utopies in French ideas of selfmanagement
- Jacopo Marchetti (University of Pisa): New institutional economics ("NIE") and the emergency of social costs: how reconciling institutional changes with individual decision making processes.

*Panel III: War and security (chair: Alessandro Capone, Sciences Po-Paris)*

- Carlos Antolín Réjon (Universidad Autónoma de Madrid): "Las cosas están tan públicas que todos estos potentados tienen puestos los ojos por ver cómo vuelve el rey por su reputación". Hawkes and doves or short versus long-term policy? The Crisis between the Spanish Monarchy and the Duchy of Savoy (1610)"
- Nick Crown (University of East Anglia, Norwich): Continuity and change in 16th-century Catholic and Protestant representations of sainthood and martyrdom
- Erik de Lange (Utrecht): Making peace and changing fates. The Congress of Vienna and the securitizing of the Barbary Corsairs

Break

*Round table - Mark Philp, Pierre Purseigle, Charles Walton (Warwick)*

Day 2 – 17 December 2016

*Keynote Speech: Constanze Sieger (Münster)*

Break

*Panel I: Parliaments and political deliberations (chair: Thomas Maineult, Sciences Po-Paris)*

- Lauren Lauret (Leiden): House of continuities. Meeting locations of the Dutch States General and the continuity of the early modern political word (1719-1830)
- Charles Lenoir (Sciences Po Paris): How to deal with reform? The use of historical references to legitimize conservative political stance regarding the reform of the state in France and United States, late 19th century, early 20th century
- James McSpadden (Harvard University): A radical change? The political influence of German, Austrian, and Dutch female parliamentarians, 1918-1940

*Panel IV: Nation and state building and the language of politics (chair: Frederik Frank Sterkenburgh, Warwick)*

- Joonas Tammela (Jyväskylä): A Swedish Israel or a secular nation? The construction of a patriotic identity in Swedish and Finnish local sermons, 1770–1820
- Glauco Schettini (Fordham University): Redefining virtue in Revolutionary Italy, 1796-1799
  
- Tom Schuringa (Groningen): “Professionalizing the Papal pillars”. The professionalization of Dutch political economy as an emancipatory tool: the Catholic example (1899-1927)

Lunch

*Panel IV: Nation and state building and the language of politics (chair: Alessandro Capone, Sciences Po-Paris)*

- Alessandro Bonvini (Salerno): “Oh Patria querida”. The construction of Italian identity in the Cono Sur through the journalism of Mazzinian exiles (1835-1848)
- Stefanie Hundehage (University of Kent): Shaping the future, tied to the past? Historicising language and patriotic identity in the political poetry of Baldur von Schirach

Break

*Concluding meeting*

## **Bijlage twee**

### **Promoties Onderzoeksschool Politieke Geschiedenis2016**

#### **Charlotte Brand**

Title thesis: Gevallen op het Binnenhof. Afgetreden ministers en staatssecretarissen 1918-1966.

Date: 8 January

PhD Supervisors: prof. dr. Remieg Aerts and prof. dr. Carla van Baalen

Radboud University Nijmegen

#### **Nel de Muelenaere**

Title thesis: Belgen, zijt gij ten strijde gereed? Militarisering in een neutrale natie, 1890-1914.

Date: 26 February

PhD Supervisor: prof. dr. Maarten van Ginderachter

University of Antwerp

#### **Pepijn Corduener**

Title thesis: The Problem of Democracy in Europe. Competing and converging conceptions of democracy in France, West Germany and Italy, 1945-1989.

Date: 18 March

PhD Supervisor: prof. dr. Ido de Haan

Utrecht University

#### **Elmar Hellendoorn**

Title thesis: Between the Devil and the Deep Sea. The Netherlands and the Struggle for European Nuclear Order, 1954-1966.

Date: 22 April

PhD Supervisors: prof. dr. Duco Hellema and dr. Mathieu Segers

Utrecht University

#### **Geerten Waling**

Title thesis: 1848 – Clubkoorts en revolutie. Democratische experimenten in Parijs en Berlijn.

Date: 24 May

PhD Supervisor: prof. dr. Henk te Velde

Leiden University

#### **Klaas Stutje**

Title thesis: Behind the Banner of Unity. Nationalism and Anticolonialism among Indonesian Students in Europe, 1917-1931.

Date: 15 June

PhD Supervisor: prof. dr. J.T. Leerssen

University of Amsterdam

**Tim Verlaan**

Title thesis: De Toekomst van de Nederlandse binnenstad, 1960-1978.

Date: 24 June

PhD Supervisors: prof. dr. James Kennedy, dr. Petra Brouwer and prof. dr. Jan Hein Furnée

University of Amsterdam

**René Koekkoek**

Title thesis: The Citizenship Experiment. Contesting the Limits of Civic Equality and Participation in the Age of Revolutions.

Date: 12 September

PhD Supervisors: prof. dr. Ido de Haan and prof. dr. Wijnand Mijnhardt

Utrecht University

**Elise van Alphen**

Title thesis: Alles werd politiek. De verhouding tussen het politieke en het persoonlijke in de humanistische en de homolesbische beweging in Nederland, 1945-1980.

Date: 3 October

PhD Supervisors: prof. dr. Peter Derkx, prof. dr. Karin Hofmeester and dr. Ulla Jansz

University of Humanistic Studies, Utrecht

**Jan de Vetten**

Title thesis: In de ban van goed en fout. De bestrijding van de Centruumpartij en de Centrumdemocraten (1980-1998).

Date: 9 November

PhD Supervisors: prof. dr. Henk te Velde and prof. dr. Ruud Koole

Leiden University

**Constant Hijzen**

Title thesis: Vijandbeelden: de veiligheidsdiensten en de democratie, 1912-1992.

Date: 16 November

PhD Supervisors: prof. dr. Henk te Velde, prof. dr. Beatrice de Graaf and prof. dr. Bob de Graaff

Leiden University

**Anselm Peet**

Title thesis: Out-of-area. De Koninklijke Marine en multinationale vlootoperaties 1945-2001.

Date: 12 December

PhD Supervisor: Prof. dr. Jan Hoffenaar

Utrecht University

**Bijlage drie**  
**Research masters 2015-2016**

Radboud Universiteit Nijmegen  
Radboud Universiteit Nijmegen  
Radboud Universiteit Nijmegen  
Radboud Universiteit Nijmegen

Rijksuniversiteit Groningen  
Rijksuniversiteit Groningen  
Rijksuniversiteit Groningen  
Rijksuniversiteit Groningen  
Rijksuniversiteit Groningen

Universiteit Leiden  
Universiteit Leiden  
Universiteit Leiden  
Universiteit Leiden  
Universiteit Leiden  
Universiteit Leiden  
Universiteit Leiden  
Universiteit Leiden  
Universiteit Leiden  
Universiteit Leiden  
Universiteit Leiden  
Universiteit Leiden  
Universiteit Leiden  
Universiteit Leiden  
Universiteit Leiden  
Universiteit Leiden

Universiteit Utrecht  
Universiteit Utrecht  
Universiteit Utrecht  
Universiteit Utrecht  
Universiteit Utrecht

Universiteit van Amsterdam  
Universiteit van Amsterdam  
Universiteit van Amsterdam  
Universiteit van Amsterdam

Backhuis, Per  
Meijer, Fons  
Scherpenisse, Susan  
Zuiderveen Borgesius, Leonoor

Bast, Thomas  
Melinte, Alexandru  
Poschenrieder, Eva  
Sarfati, Hannah  
Shimada, Uruma

Boersma, Ardjan  
Boonen, Marte  
Brennan, Paul  
Burg, Kayleigh van den  
Damen, Romana  
Dhawan, Ayushi  
Geelen, Alexander  
Goedegebuur, Niels  
Hagen, Lars  
Hugen, Mark  
Linden, Robert van der  
Rood, Maarten  
Spaargaren, Mike  
Tiersma, Thijmen  
Veere, Anoma van der  
Xiuze, Gao

Bongers, Jasper  
Grem, Linda  
Heijs, Duco  
Rodenburg, Hans  
Schoofs, Caroline

Hoogenboom, Harmen  
Kocsis, Tomas  
Koks, Lisa  
Zeggeren, Frank van

## Research Masters ingestroomd studiejaar 2016-2017

| <b>Naam</b>            | <b>Universiteit</b> |
|------------------------|---------------------|
| Beaufort, Romée        | Leiden              |
| Bruin, Lars de         | Leiden              |
| Carlos E. Flores Terán | Groningen           |
| Dees, Jelmer           | UU                  |
| Deimann, Clemens       | Leiden              |
| Hendrikse, Jacomine    | Leiden              |
| Janse, Annelotte       | UU                  |
| Kladis, Stratis        | UU                  |
| Lammertink, Lenna      | UU                  |
| Linde, Sebastiaan      | Leiden              |
| Nieuwenbroek, Simone   | Leiden              |
| Ritmeester, Luuc       | UU                  |
| Rooden, Charlotte van  | Leiden              |
| Sip, David             | Leiden              |
| Pages, Alexis Pancrede | Groningen           |

## Bijlage vier

### Promovendi Onderzoekschool Politieke Geschiedenis

| <b>Naam</b>          | <b>Universiteit</b>              | <b>Onderwerp</b>   |
|----------------------|----------------------------------|--|
| Albers, Sanne        | Universiteit van Amsterdam       | Beyond Maoism: Socialism with Chinese Characteristics uncovered through textbook analysis  |
| Alloul, Houssine     | Universiteit van Antwerpen       | (Voorlopige werktitel) Diplomatieke ontmoetingen: een cultuurhistorische analyse van de Belgisch-Osmaanse relaties (1865-1908)                                   |
| Alphen, Elise van    | Universiteit van Humanistiek     | Hervormers van zedelijkheid. De politieken van de humanistische en homoseksuele beweging in naoorlogse Nederland   |
| Altena, Nienke       | Universiteit van Amsterdam       | Oorlog in de klas. Een geschiedenis van het Nederlands middelbaar onderwijs en zijn functioneren onder nationaalsocialistische druk tijdens de Duitse bezetting. |
| Berg, Philip van den | Universiteit van Amsterdam       | De NSB in het Westland: haar relatie met en invloed op het lokaal bestuur, de bezettende macht en de samenleving.  |
| Bethlehem, Frank     | Universiteit Leiden              | Grenzend aan controle. Een geschiedenis van de grensbewaking in Nederland 1914-1995  |
| Blaauw, Jan          | Universiteit Groningen           | Censorship of history textbooks 1945-2014  |
| Bock, Greet de       | Universiteit Gent                | Aristocratische vrouwen in de wandelgangen van de politiek. Gender, seksuele moraal en de publieke sfeer in Wenen en Londen, 1814-1848                           |
| Boer, Hugo den       | Theologische Universiteit Kampen | “Allieeren door separeren?” Kerkelijke differentiatie en culturele integratie: het debat over de kerk in de negentiende eeuw.                                    |
| Bos, Anne            | Universiteit Nijmegen            | Op stappen of aanblijven? Een onderzoek naar Nederlandse bewindspersonen die wegens een politiek conflict onder vuur kwamen te liggen (1967-2002)                |
| Bouma, Tjalling      | Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam     | The United States of Indonesia: Rise and fall of a federal state, 1941-1950.   |
| Brand, Charlotte     | Universiteit Nijmegen            | Opstappen of aanblijven?: een historisch onderzoek naar Nederlandse bewindspersonen die vanwege een politiek conflict onder vuur kwamen te liggen (1918-2002)    |
| Buuren, Jelle van    | Universiteit Leiden              | Doelwit Den Haag – Systeemhaat in Nederland  |
| Candaele, Chiara     | Universiteit Antwerpen           | Uprooted Childhoods: Practices of Transnational Child Displacements (Belgium, 1945-1980)   |
| Corduwener, Pepijn   | Universiteit Utrecht             | Het debat over democratie in naoorlogs Europa  |



|                      |  |   |
|----------------------|--|---|
| Dalsager, Anders     | Universiteit Leiden (tijdelijk) en Universiteit Denemarken | Political adolescents during Cold War and Détente 1945-73   |
| Damme, Leon van      | Radboud Universiteit Nijmegen                              | Op zoek naar nieuw evenwicht. Een parlementaire geschiedenis van het sociaalzekerheidsstelsel, 1980-2014.   |
| Derks, Sebastiaan    | Universiteit Leiden  | Sovereignty and Dynasticism of the Farnese Dukes of Parma and Piacenza in the Sixteenth Century   |
| Derksen, Anna        | Universiteit Leiden  | Rethinking Disability: The Nordic Welfare States' Impact of the International Year of Disabled Persons (1981) at local, regional and global levels                    |
| D'Haeninck, Thomas   | Universiteit Gent  | The role of art and literature in transnational socio-cultural reform networks  |
| Diem, Lisa van       | Maastricht University                                      | Discussing colonial hygiene: transnational networks and knowledge transfer related to colonial hygiene involving Dutch and Belgian actors between the 1880s and 1914. |
| Dieterman, Elisabeth | Universiteit Leiden  | Politieke legitimiteit in debat. Democratie en gezag in Nederland in de jaren 1880, 1930 en 1960.   |
| Ertvelde, Anaïs van  | Universiteit Leiden  | Rethinking Disability: The Global Impact of the International Year of Disabled Persons (1981): a cross-Iron Curtain analysis.   |
| Eskens, Laura        | KU Leuven  | The Rhetoric of Hunger and Plenty: Agro-Food Policy in Belgium (1935-1958)  |
| Gijssenbergh, Joris  | Universiteit Leiden  | 'Gebreken der democratie.' Pogingen tot hervorming van de Nederlandse democratie, 1917-1940   |
| Goris, Yannicke      | Radboud Universiteit Nijmegen                              | Nature and democracy in Europe. Two models of environmental politics  |
| Groten, Miel         | Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam                               | Imperial places. Built manifestations of imperial culture in Europe, 1815-1945  |
| Haan, Oene de        | Universiteit Utrecht                                       | The change in formal and operational power(s) of the state bureaucracy in Prussia, Bavaria and Habsburg-Austria during the decades around 1800                        |
| Hansma, Laurien      | Rijksuniversiteit Groningen                                | Orangist political thought 1780-1800  |
| Hellendoorn, Elmar   | Universiteit Utrecht                                       | De geschiedenis van het Nederlandse nucleaire non-proliferatiebeleid  |
| Heumen, Lennart van  | Radboud Universiteit Nijmegen                              | American concepts of federalism and democracy and early European integration, 1945-1960   |
| Heyer, Anne          | Universiteit Leiden  | The Birth of Mass Political Parties   |
| Hietland, Chris      | Rijksuniversiteit Groningen                                | Biography of André van der Louw   |

|                            |                               |  |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------|--|
| Hijzen, Constant           | Universiteit Leiden           | Veiligheidsdiensten in de nationale veiligheidsstaat (onderdeel van Enemies of the State; the making of the national security state)                           |
| Hoetink, Carla             | Radboud Universiteit Nijmegen | Sleutels tot het koninkrijk. De betekenis van regels, rituelen en praktijken in de Tweede Kamer sinds 1945 [werktitel]   |
| Huijnen, Katharina -Garver | Universiteit van Amsterdam    | Partners in Europe? Dutch-German Relations and European Integration between 1945 and 1973  |
| Hul, Leonard van 't        | Universiteit van Amsterdam    | Religion Renegotiated. Faith-Based Organizations and the State in the Netherlands since the 1960s  |
| Işık, Ayhan                | Universiteit Utrecht          | Paramilitary Forces in Turkey between 1980-2000  |
| Jacobs, Erik               | Universiteit van Amsterdam    | Sterspeler of scheidsrechter, de pers en de Bataafse politiek 1695-1801  |
| Jagt, Hans van der         | Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam  | Biografie A.W.F. Idenburg  |
| Jong, Bas de               | Universiteit van Groningen    | Politics in the Air. Radio and political culture in the Dutch and British labour movement (1920-1960)  |
| Jong, Jos de               | Universiteit Leiden           | Verkiezingsuitslagen Bataafs-Franse periode  |
| Kamphuis, Minte            | Universiteit Leiden           | Democratizing democracy: Transfer of democratic practices and institutions in the Netherlands and Belgium (1960-1980)  |
| Kets, Gaard                | Radboud Universiteit Nijmegen | Follow the leader? The interplay of grassroots and guides in the council communist movements in Germany and the Netherlands.                                   |
| Kirkels, Casper            | Radboud Universiteit Nijmegen | Tussen democratie en fascisme. Een onderzoek naar massabewegingen en politieke stijl in het interbellum  |
| Klem, Wouter               | Universiteit Utrecht          | The European Anti-Anarchist Campaign   |
| Koekkoek, René             | Universiteit Utrecht          | The Transformation of Citizenship Conceptions during the Revolutionary and Post-Revolutionary Era in France, The Netherlands, and the United States, 1776-1830 |
| Kramer, Flip               | Rijksuniversiteit Groningen   | De zeteljacht. Verkiezingen en de Nederlandse politieke natie, 1918-1940   |
| Lange, Erik de             | Universiteit Utrecht          | 'Menacing tides. The European fight against maritime threats and the securing of the Mediterranean, 1815-1856'   |
| Lauret, Lauren             | Radboud Universiteit Nijmegen | Meeting practices of the Dutch States General and the continuity of the early modern world of the political (1780-1848)  |

|                        |                               |  |
|------------------------|-------------------------------|--|
| Lauwers, Karen         | Universiteit Antwerpen        | Democratization from below? The impact of the First World War on the direct interactions between MPs and 'ordinary citizens' in Belgium and France, 1910-1930.               |
| Lieman, Bernhard       | Universiteit Munster          | Provincial cities at war. Local public spheres in German, Belgian and Dutch towns in the border region compared (1914-1919)  |
| Linden, Heleen over de | Rijksuniversiteit Groningen   | Ukraine as a pawn between EU and Russia  |
| Linmans, Wouter        | Universiteit Leiden           | Imagining the war of the future  |
| Manuhutu, Wim          | Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam  | Through the looking glass: analysing the concept of common cultural heritage   |
| Moeys, Hendrik         | KU Leuven                     | Subsidiarity, subsidized liberty and social balance of power in Belgium (19th and 20th century)  |
| Mreijen, Anne-Marie    | Universiteit Utrecht          | Marinus van der Goes van Naters (1900-2005). Praktisch Idealist.   |
| Mûelenaere, Nel de     | Universiteit van Antwerpen    | Winning hearts and minds? The army's legitimacy and the rise of civil militarization in Belgium, 1839-1914   |
| Naert, Jan             | Universiteit Gent             | Mayors and legitimacy in WWI. The mayor as feeder, protector and representative in occupied and liberated Belgium and France (1914-1921) (Provisional title of the project). |
| Nuijten, Arjan         | Universiteit van Amsterdam    | Urban challenges, urban answers: dealing with drug use and addiction at a local level in the Netherlands   |
| Oomen, Camiel          | Universiteit van Göttingen    | Political generations of the interwar period. The German 'Kriegsjugendgeneration' of the First World War.  |
| Oprel, Marieke         | Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam  | Germans as enemy citizens. Dutch citizenship policies towards German nationals in the aftermath of the Second World War (1944-1967)  |
| Petterson, Anne        | Universiteit Leiden           | De natie in de stad. Stedelijke beleving en de ontwikkeling van nationaal besef, Amsterdam 1850-1900   |
| Polinder, Simon        | Radboud Universiteit Nijmegen | A Critical Evaluation of the Role of Religion in Theories of International Relations   |
| Ridder, Cor den        | CRK Campus Den Haag           | The Cabinet De Geer and the German threat. Dutch security policy in times of rising tensions and war (August 1939 - October 1940)  |
| Rotteveel, Jelmer      | Universiteit Leiden           | Citizens under Arms. A Comparative Analysis of the Discourse on Army Formation and the Nation-in-Arms in the Netherlands, Hanover and Bavaria 1780-1815.                     |

|                        |                               |   |
|------------------------|-------------------------------|---|
| Rouwette, René         | Universiteit Utrecht          | The European Union's Influence on the Character and Effectiveness of the Dutch Conduct in the UN Commission on Human Rights, 1970-2006  |
| Sargsyan, Marine       | Universiteit Leiden           | The Policy of Small States in the Strategies of the Great Powers  |
| Savenije, Lennert      | Radboud Universiteit Nijmegen | Nieuwe Orde in Nijmegen. Verzet en collaboratie in een Nederlandse stad   |
| Scheltiens, Vincent    | Universiteit Antwerpen        | Alteriteit en natievorming. Het beeld van de nationale 'andere' in vertogen van subnationale bewegingen en instellingen in België, 1830-2010.   |
| Schepel, Wibo Dirk-Jan | Universiteit van Amsterdam    | Biografie Arnold Kerdijsk   |
| Schuringa, Tom         | Rijksuniversiteit Groningen   | Onder economen. Het spanningsveld tussen politiek en economische toporganen historisch verkend, 1945-2008   |
| Stam, Wietse           | Universiteit Leiden           | UNTAC, a United Nations peacekeeping operation in Cambodia (1992-1993) investigated.  |
| Steehouder, Jorrit     | Universiteit Utrecht          | Economic Blueprints for Europe, 1930-1963'  |
| Stinsky, Daniel        | Universiteit Maastricht       | A European Dilemma. The United Nations and European Integration, 1947-57.   |
| Stol, Bart             | Universiteit Utrecht          | Europese tactische en strategische samenwerking in dekolonisatiekwesities   |
| Thiry, Amandine        | Universiteit van Gent         | Confinement as Social Utopia (1815-1914). "Belgian" reformers and transnational ideas on prisons, asylums and reformatories   |
| Tijhoff, Esmeralda     | Rijksuniversiteit Groningen   | 'The Boissevain sisters: knowledge and power on the threshold of democracy'   |
| Til-Duijsters, Jossie  | Universiteit Utrecht          | Boekenkasten en correspondentie: wat waren de literaire en filosofische inspiratiebronnen voor bestuurders betrokken bij het veiligheidsbeleid in Nederland in de periode 1813 tot 1830 |
| Vannieuwenhuyze, Karen | Universiteit Antwerpen        | The production of urban political space in 19 <sup>th</sup> -century Antwerp (1830-1914) (Working title)  |
| Verlaan, Tim           | Universiteit van Amsterdam    | De strijd over asfalt en beton. Het democratisch spanningsveld tussen burger, politiek en marktpartijen bij stadsvernieuwingen 1960-1980  |
| Vetten, Jan de         | Universiteit Leiden           | De bestrijding van de Centruumpartij en de Centrumdemocraten en de gevolgen daarvan   |
| Vukusic, Iva           | Universiteit Utrecht          | Paramilitarism, Organized Crime and the Yugoslav State in the 1990s   |
| Waarden, Betto van     | KU Leuven                     | Politics in Public: The Impact of the Emerging Mass Media on Monarchical Legitimacy 1870-1930   |
| Waling, Geerten        | Universiteit Leiden           | Associations in the European Revolutions of 1848  |

|                    |                        |  |
|--------------------|------------------------|--|
| Walravens, Meia    | Universiteit Antwerpen | A New Diplomatic History of the Indian Ocean World, with a Focus on the Mamlūk Sultanate in Egypt and Syria (1250-1517) and the Delhi Sultanate (1206-1526)                        |
| Weers, Svenja      | Universiteit Antwerpen | Legitimiteitsverwerving in bezettingstijd. Het Duitse militaire bestuur in België 1940-1944  |
| Wentholt, Niké     | Universiteit Groningen | Single and Double Transitions from Violence. Diverging Transitional Justice Paths in Post-communist and Post-conflict Southeast Europe in the Context of European Union Accession. |
| Worp, Johan van de | Universiteit Leiden    | Jan Rap en zijn maat. Het leven van scheepjongens en matrozen bij de Koninklijke Marine, 1855-1921 (werktitel)   |
| Yu, Wenjun         | Universiteit Utrecht   | Human rights and politics: the Chinese case in historical perspective  |
| Zee, Vera van der  | UvA                    | Een rol voor de vrouw in de Nederlandse landsverdediging? (1900-1945)  |

#### **Buitenpromovendi Onderzoekschool Politieke Geschiedenis**

|                          |                               |  |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------|--|
| Bartels, Jacques         | Universiteit van Amsterdam    | Een groepsbiografie over militaire en civiele luchtvaart en wetenschappelijk onderzoek (1930-1950) |
| Beaumont, Eddy de        | Universiteit van Amsterdam    | Geweermakerij voor het Nederlandse leger 1800-1865   |
| Brandhof, Wouter van den | Radboud Universiteit Nijmegen | Duitse generaal Kurt Student   |
| Buma, Marcel             | Universiteit Leiden           | Biografie Ellen Warda Wolf (1920-2011)   |
| Consten, Paul            | Universiteit Leiden           | Biografie I.D. Fransen van de Putte (1822-1902)  |
| Dijkman, Pieter Jan      | Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam  | De Doorbraak en het concept en bestaansrecht van christelijke politiek                             |
| Janssen, John-Alexander  | Universiteit Leiden           | Frans parlementaire geschiedenis 1888-1968   |
| Kitzen, Martijn          | Universiteit van Amsterdam    | COIN: theorie, en de NL ervaring in Atjeh en Uruzgan   |
| Koopman, Bert            | Universiteit Leiden           | Het Concertgebouworkest  |
| Kramer, Flip             | Universiteit Leiden           | Electorale cultuur tijdens interbellum   |
| Lentzner, Joel           | Leiden                        | Approaches to International Education: Comparison the Netherlands and USA.                         |
| Lutkie, Theo             | Radboud Universiteit Nijmegen | Beeldvorming in media over fascisme en communisme Interbellum                                      |
| Meijer, Erik             | Universiteit van Amsterdam    | Maritiem strategisch beleid Nederland na Koude Oorlog  |
| Ornstein, Leonard        | Universiteit Leiden           | Biografie Pim Fortuyn (1948-2002)  |
| Peet, Anselm             | Universiteit Amsterdam        | Operations outside the NATO Treaty area by the Royal Netherlands Navy 1945-2001                    |
| Postma, Jan              | Universiteit Leiden           | Alexander Gogel (1765-1821), a biography   |
| Rijkema                  | Nijmegen                      | Sport en politiek  |
| Ruiter, Roy de           | Universiteit van Amsterdam    | de Defensienota's van Ter Beek, Breuklijn en continuïteit  |

|                         |                            |  |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|--|
| Sinterniklaas, Rob      | Universiteit van Amsterdam | Air Operations over Afghanistan  |
| Smit, John              | Universiteit van Amsterdam | militaire muziek in Nederlandse garnizoenen 1875-1940  |
| Stutje, Klaas           | Universiteit van Amsterdam | Indonesian nationalism from afar. A reinterpretation of the concept of Long Distance Nationalism |
| Tjepkema, Anne          | Universiteit van Amsterdam | Historical reseach on the defence strategy for the Netherlands East Indies (1935-42)             |
| Vetten, Jan de          | Universiteit Leiden        | De bestrijding van de Centrumpartij en de Centrumdemocraten                                      |
| Waardt , Mathijs van de | Universiteit Leiden        | biografie Dirk Donker Curtius (1792-1864)  |
| Waldeck, Pim            | Universiteit Leiden        | biografie Maarten van der Goes van Dirxland (1751-1826)  |
| Wolthekker, Dirk        | Universiteit Leiden        | De Amsterdamse burgemeester Van Hall   |